

每月天氣摘要 二零二五年三月

Monthly Weather Summary March 2025



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二零二五年四月出版

香港天文台編製
香港九龍彌敦道134A

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1. 二零二五年三月天氣回顧

二零二五年三月香港天氣較正常乾燥及和暖。平均相對濕度為百分之 74，較正常值百分之 82 低百分之 8，是有記錄以來三月份的其中一個第四低。全月總日照為 143.8 小時，較正常值 100.0 小時多約百分之 44。由於日照較多，三月平均最高氣溫為 23.5 度，較正常高 1.6 度，是有記錄以來三月份的其中一個第十高。而平均氣溫 20.1 度及平均最低氣溫 17.7 度分別較其正常值高 0.6 度及 0.1 度。全月總雨量為 38.1 毫米，是正常值 75.3 毫米的約百分之 51。本年首三個月累積雨量為 68.4 毫米，較同期正常值 147.4 毫米少約百分之 54。

受一股潮濕的海洋氣流影響，三月首四天本港大致多雲及潮濕，氣溫逐步上升。三月二日至四日本港有霧，當中三月二日多處地區的能見度曾降至 1000 米以下。一道冷鋒於三月四日晚上橫過廣東沿岸，受隨後的東北季候風及一道覆蓋廣東沿岸的廣闊雲帶影響，隨後三天氣溫逐步下降及有幾陣雨。三月六日本港多處地區錄得超過 10 毫米雨量。翌日早上天文台氣溫下降至全月最低的 12.1 度。

影響廣東沿岸的東北季候風於三月八日逐漸被一股較為乾燥的偏東氣流取代。當日早上本港大致多雲及有一兩陣微雨，但下午至隨後兩天部分時間有陽光。隨著一道雲帶覆蓋廣東沿岸，三月十一日至十二日本港天氣轉為大致多雲，當中三月十二日有一兩陣雨。三月十三日廣東沿岸風勢微弱，本港部分時間有陽光及炎熱。隨著一股潮濕的偏東氣流於翌日影響廣東沿岸，本港天氣轉為大致多雲及有一兩陣微雨，而部分地區能見度頗低，港內能見度曾下降至 1000 米左右。

隨著位於廣東內陸的一道低壓槽於三月十五日發展成為冷鋒並橫過沿岸地區，當日下午冷鋒前沿的大驟雨及強烈狂風雷暴為本港多處帶來約 20 毫米雨量及猛烈陣風，而大埔更有冰雹報告。受隨後的東北季候風影響，隨後六天天氣較為乾燥及清涼。三月十六日部分時間有陽光。受一道覆蓋華南的雲帶影響，隨後兩天雲量增多及有一兩陣雨。隨著雲帶遠離及受高空反氣旋影響，三月十九日至二十五日轉為天晴乾燥。受一股偏南氣流影響，三月二十六日至二十八日天氣較為潮濕及氣溫回升。三月二十八日有霧及炎熱，當日下午天文台氣溫上升至全月最高的 29.4 度。一道冷鋒於當日黃昏橫過華南沿岸，並於當晚及隨後兩天為本港帶來幾陣雨及顯著較涼的天氣。受東北季候風的持續影響，三月最後兩天早上仍然寒冷。

二零二五年三月沒有熱帶氣旋在南海及北太平洋西部出現。

本月沒有航機因惡劣天氣須轉飛其他地方。表 1.1 載列本月發出及取消各種警告/信號的詳情。

1. The Weather of March 2025

The weather of March 2025 was drier and milder than usual in Hong Kong. The monthly mean relative humidity of 74 percent was 8 percent below the normal of 82 percent and one of the fourth

lowest on record for March. The monthly total sunshine duration amounted to 143.8 hours, about 44 percent above the normal of 100.0 hours. With more sunshine, the monthly mean maximum temperature of 23.5 degrees was 1.6 degrees above the normal and one of the tenth highest on record for March. The monthly mean temperature of 20.1 degrees and monthly mean minimum temperature of 17.7 degrees were 0.6 degrees and 0.1 degrees above their corresponding normals. Rainfall in the month was 38.1 millimetres, about 51 percent of the normal of 75.3 millimetres. The accumulated rainfall in the first three months of the year was 68.4 millimetres, about 54 percent below the normal of 147.4 millimetres for the same period.

Affected by a humid maritime airstream, the weather was mainly cloudy and humid with rising temperatures on the first four days of the month. It was foggy on 2 – 4 March. The visibility in many places once fell below 1000 metres on 2 March. A cold front moved across the coast of Guangdong on the night of 4 March. Under the influence of the associated northeast monsoon and a broad band of clouds covering the coast of Guangdong, temperatures fell progressively with a few rain patches on the following three days. More than 10 millimetres of rainfall were recorded over many parts of the territory on 6 March. The temperatures at the Observatory fell to a minimum of 12.1 degrees the next morning, the lowest of the month.

The northeast monsoon over the coast of Guangdong was gradually replaced by a relatively dry easterly airstream on 8 March. While it was mainly cloudy with one or two light rain patches that morning, there were sunny periods that afternoon and in the following two days. With a band of clouds covering the coast of Guangdong, the weather became mainly cloudy on 11 – 12 March with one or two rain patches on 12 March. Winds were weak over the coast of Guangdong on 13 March. Locally, it was hot with sunny periods. With a humid easterly airstream affecting the coast of Guangdong the next day, the weather turned mainly cloudy with one or two light rain patches. Visibility was rather low in some areas and once fell to around 1000 metres in the harbour.

With a trough of low pressure over inland Guangdong developing into a cold front and moving across the coastal areas on 15 March, heavy showers and severe squally thunderstorms ahead of the cold front brought around 20 millimetres of rainfall and violent gusts to many places in Hong Kong that afternoon. Hail was even reported at Tai Po. Under the influence of the associated northeast monsoon, the weather became drier and cooler in the following six days. There were sunny periods on 16 March. Affected by a band of clouds covering southern China, it became cloudier with one or two rain patches on the next two days. With the departure of the band of clouds and the influence of an anticyclone aloft, the weather turned fine and dry on 19 – 25 March. Under the influence of a southerly airstream, the weather became relatively humid with rising temperatures on 26 – 28 March. There were fog patches and the weather was hot on 28 March. The temperatures at the Observatory rose to a maximum of 29.4 degrees that afternoon, the highest of the month. A cold front moved across the coast of southern China that evening and brought a few rain patches and significantly cooler weather to Hong Kong that night and the following two days. Under the persistent influence of the associated northeast monsoon, the last two days of the month remained cold in the morning.

There was no tropical cyclone over the South China Sea and the western North Pacific in March 2025.

During the month, no aircraft was diverted due to adverse weather. Details of the issuance and cancellation of various warnings/signals in the month are summarized in Table 1.1.

表 1.1 二零二五年三月發出的警告及信號
Table 1.1 Warnings and Signals issued in March 2025

寒冷天氣警告

Cold Weather Warning

開始時間 Beginning Time		終結時間 Ending Time	
日/月 day/month	時 hour	日/月 day/month	時 hour
6/3	1620	8/3	0730
29/3	2145	1/4	0940

強烈季候風信號

Strong Monsoon Signal

開始時間 Beginning Time		終結時間 Ending Time	
日/月 day/month	時 hour	日/月 day/month	時 hour
16/3	0850	16/3	1345

火災危險警告

Fire Danger Warning

顏色 Colour	開始時間 Beginning Time		終結時間 Ending Time	
	日/月 day/month	時 hour	日/月 day/month	時 hour
黃色 Yellow	9/3	0600	9/3	2145
紅色 Red	16/3	1145	16/3	1945
紅色 Red	17/3	0845	17/3	2145
紅色 Red	18/3	0745	22/3	2245
紅色 Red	23/3	0600	23/3	2315
紅色 Red	24/3	0945	25/3	2130

雷暴警告

Thunderstorm Warning

開始時間 Beginning Time		終結時間 Ending Time	
日/月 day/month	時 hour	日/月 day/month	時 hour
15/3	1430	15/3	1700

暴雨警告信號

Rainstorm Warning

顏色 Colour	開始時間 Beginning Time		終結時間 Ending Time	
	日/月 day/month	時 hour	日/月 day/month	時 hour
黃色 Amber	15/3	1500	15/3	1635

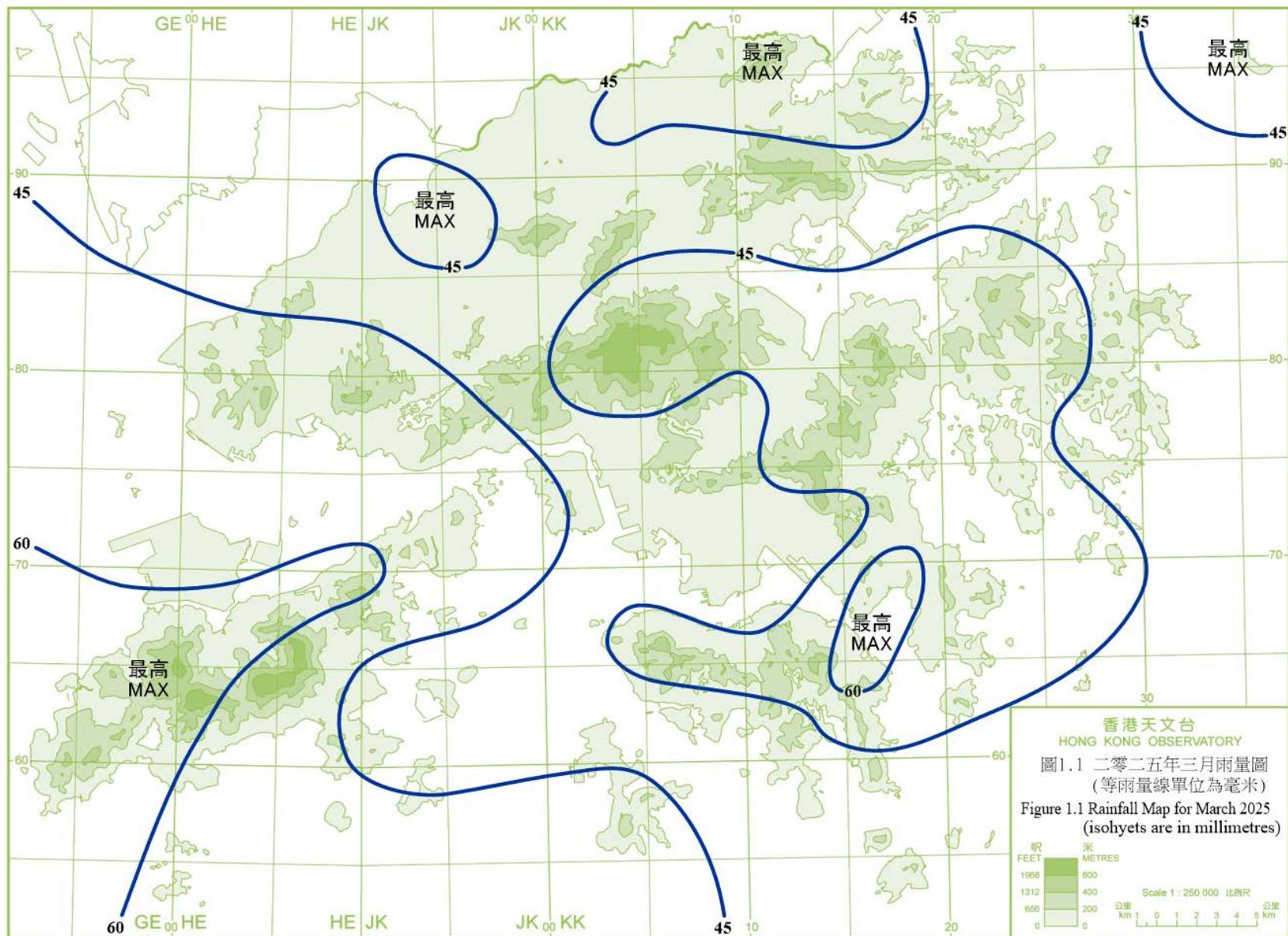




圖 1.2 2025 年 3 月 2 日香港多處出現海霧
(鳴謝相片來源：呂旭昇、Ky Tin、Ellen Chan 及 Bin Cheung (從左上角順時針))

Figure 1.2 Sea fog over many places in Hong Kong on 2 March 2025
(Courtesy of Lui Yuk Sing, Ky Tin, Ellen Chan and Bin Cheung (clockwise from top left))



圖 1.3 2025 年 3 月 3 日早上維多利亞港(上圖)及青衣(下圖)的海霧
(鳴謝相片來源：Chung Ming Lee (上圖) 及 Lang Lang Lai (下圖))

Figure 1.3 Sea fog over Victoria Harbour (top) and Tsing Yi (bottom) on the morning of 3 March 2025
(Courtesy of Chung Ming Lee (top) and Lang Lang Lai (bottom))

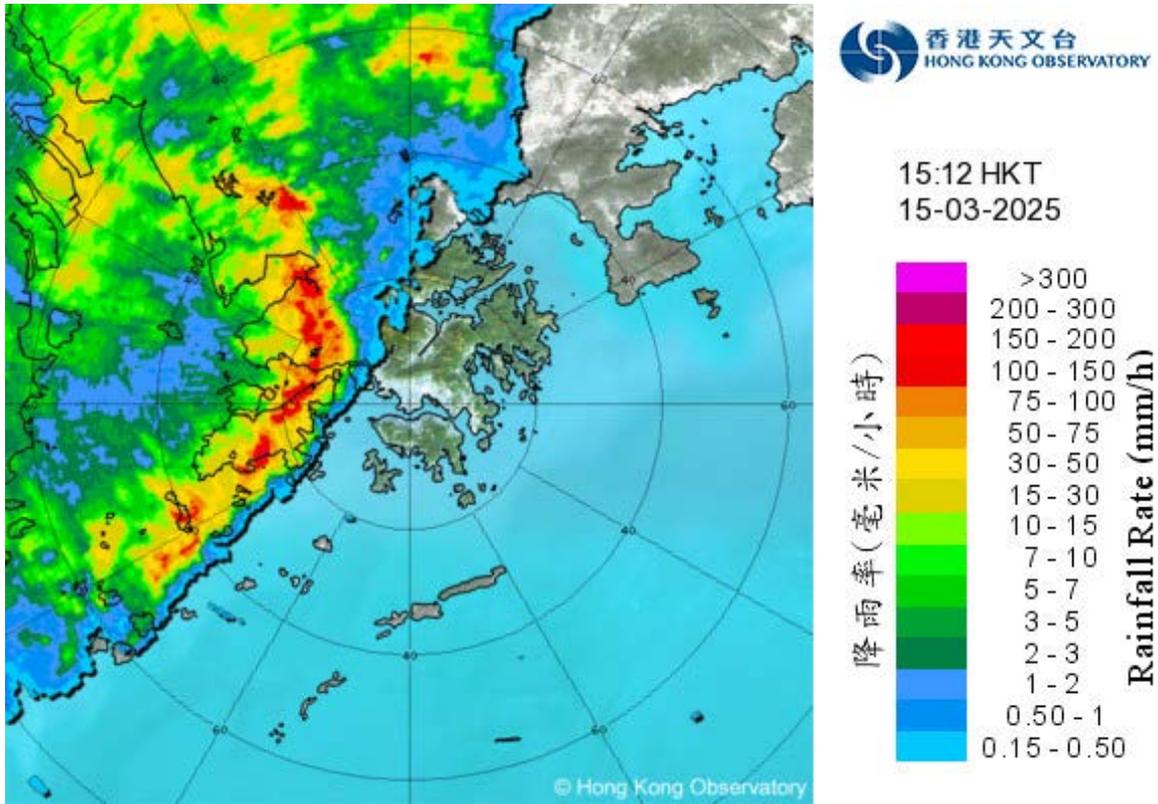


圖 1.4 2025 年 3 月 15 日下午 3 時 12 分雷達影像顯示一道弧形飆線正影響香港
Figure 1.4 Radar image of a bow-shaped squall line affecting Hong Kong at 3:12 p.m. on 15 March 2025

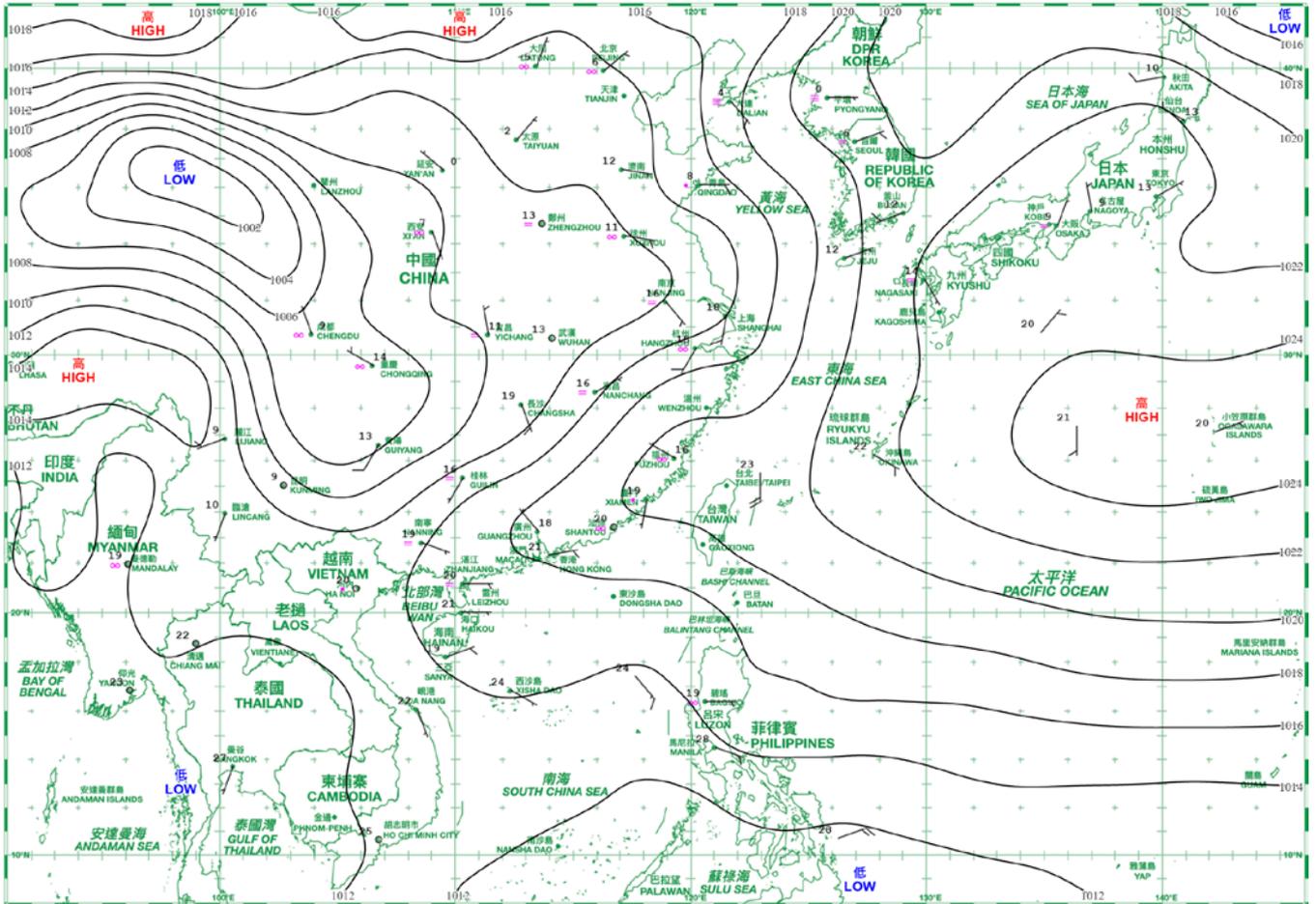


圖 1.5 2025 年 3 月 28 日早上維多利亞港的海霧 (鳴謝相片來源：Chung Ming Lee)
Figure 1.5 Sea fog over Victoria Harbour on the morning of 28 March 2025
(Courtesy of Chung Ming Lee)

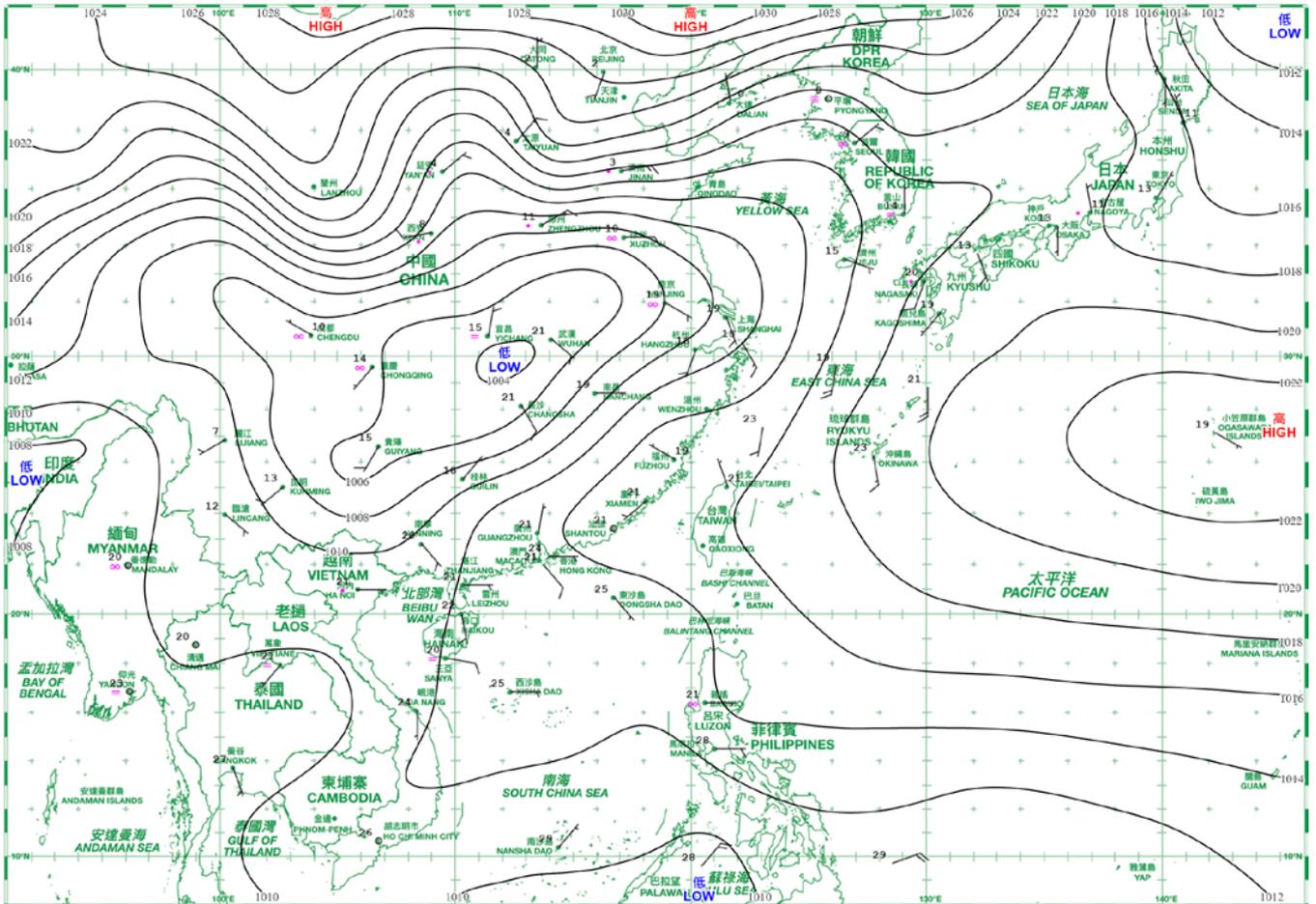
2. 二零二五年三月每日天氣圖

2. Daily Weather Maps for March 2025

日期/Date: 01.03.2025 香港時間/HK Time: 08:00 香港天文台 Hong Kong Observatory

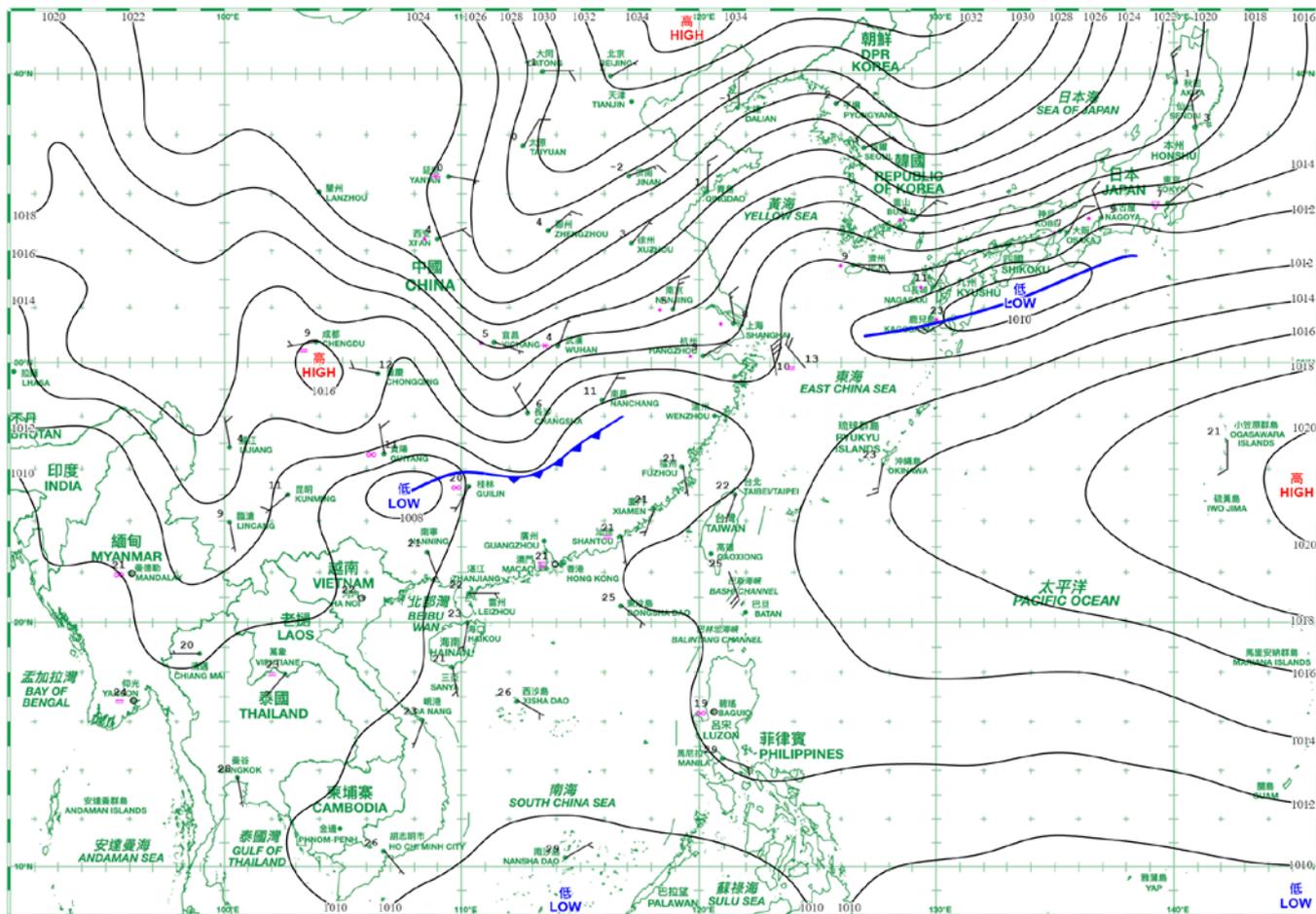


日期/Date: 02.03.2025 香港時間/HK Time: 08:00 香港天文台 Hong Kong Observatory

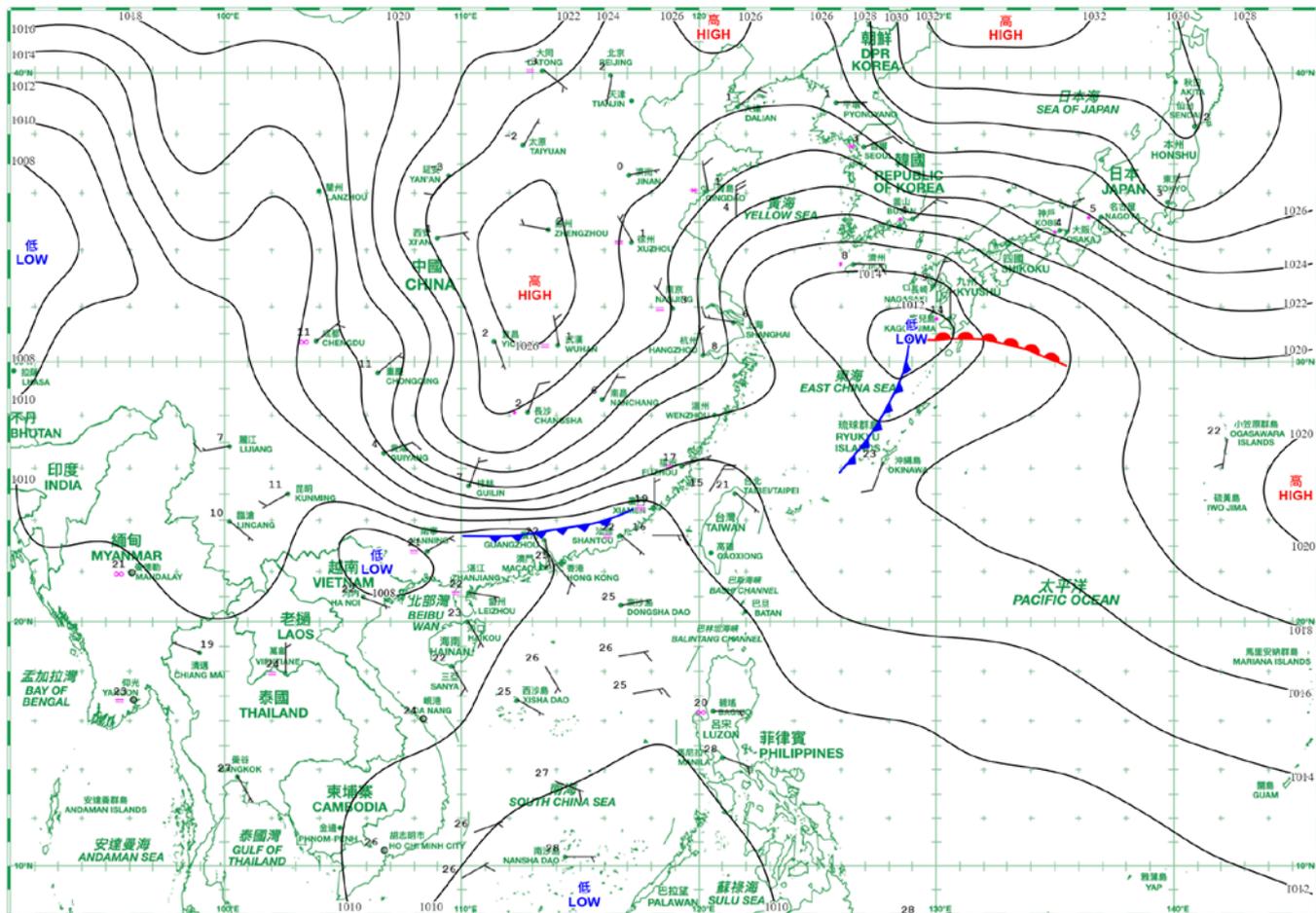


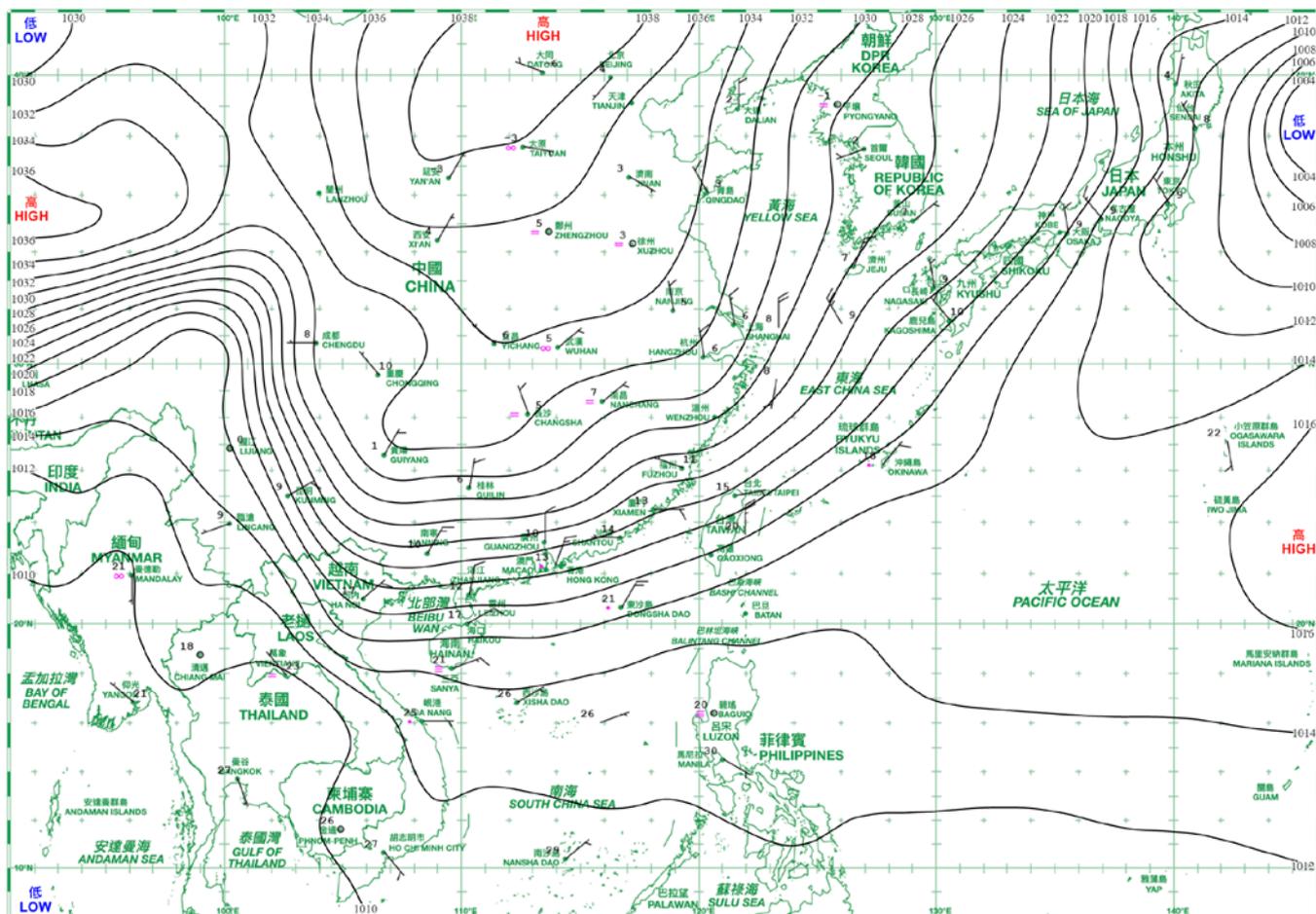
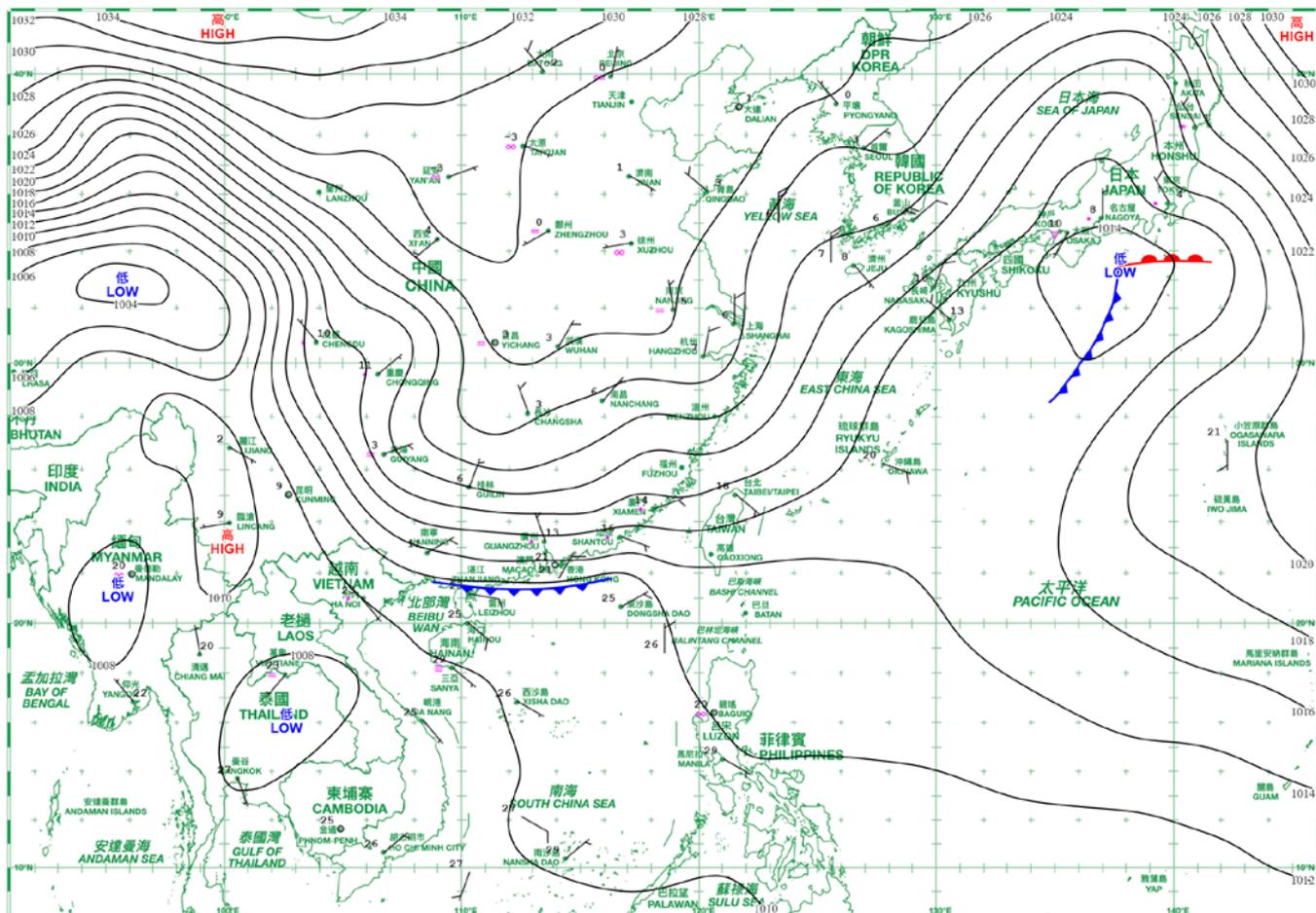
-  等壓線 Isobar(hPa)
-  暖鋒 Warm Front
-  靜止鋒 Stationary Front
-  消散中的冷鋒 Dissipating Cold Front
-  冷鋒 Cold Front
-  鋼囚鋒 Occlusion
-  槽軸 槽線 Axis of Trough
-  熱帶氣旋中心 Centre of Tropical Cyclone

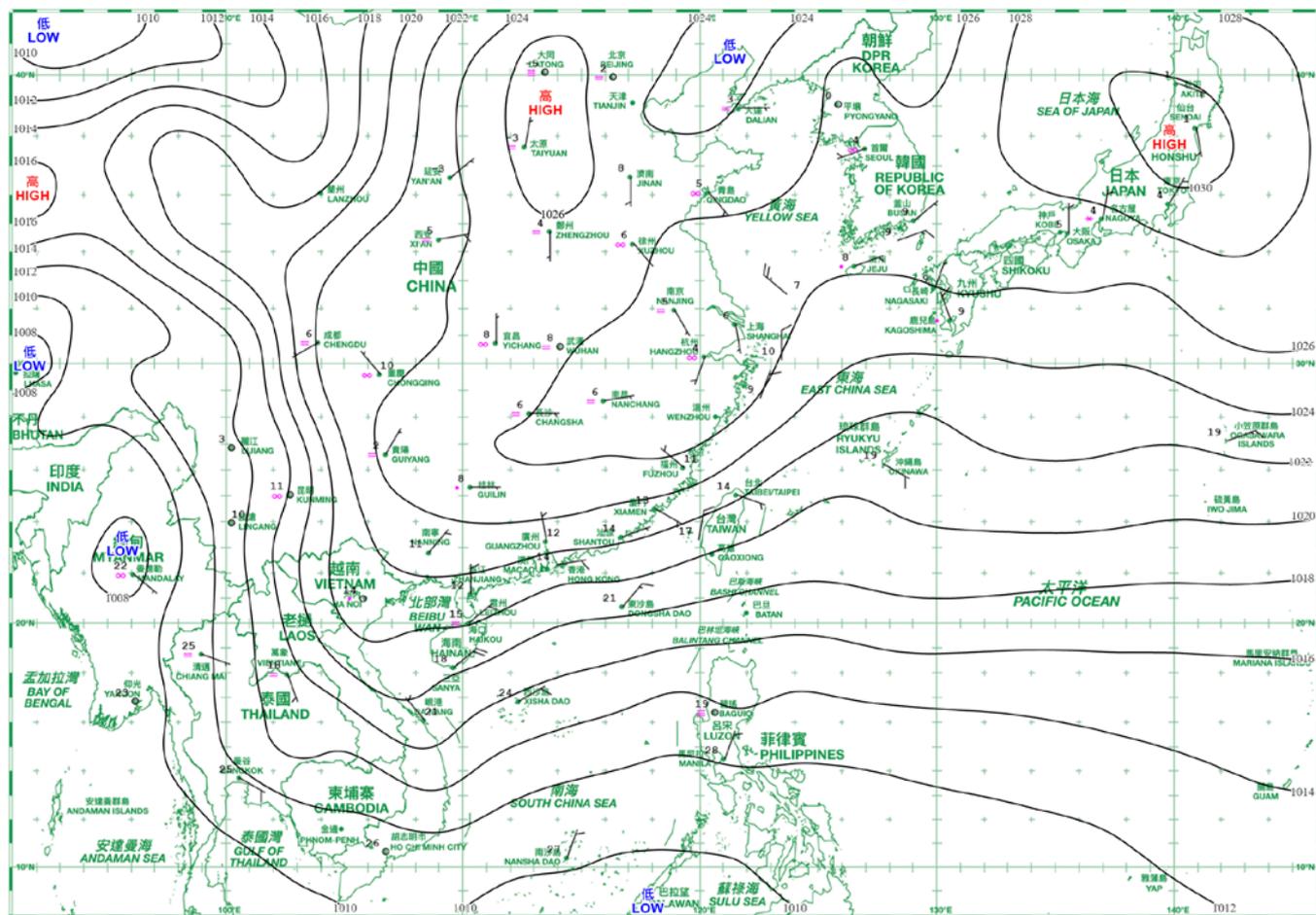
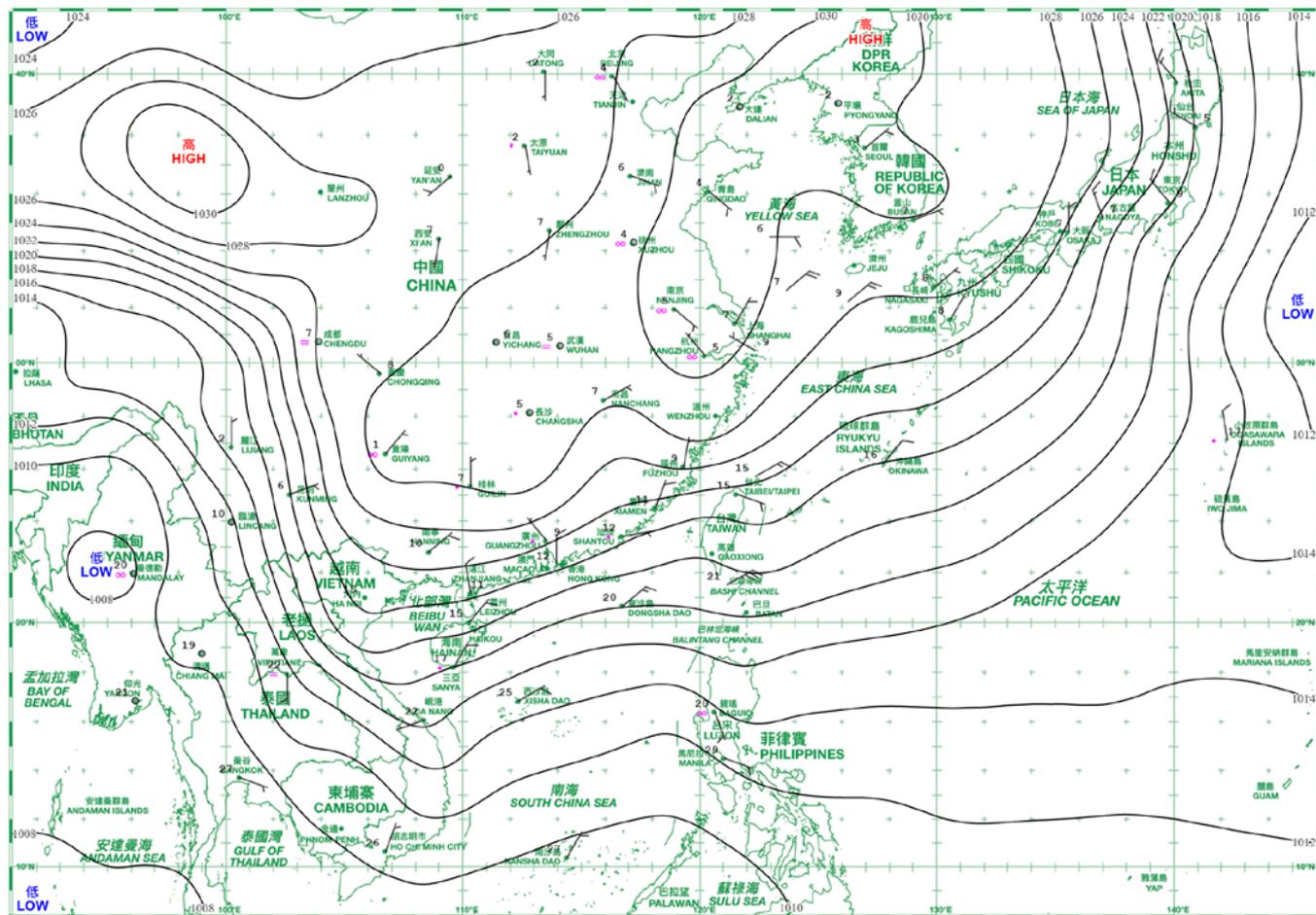
日期/Date: 03.03.2025 香港時間/HK Time: 08:00 香港天文台 Hong Kong Observatory

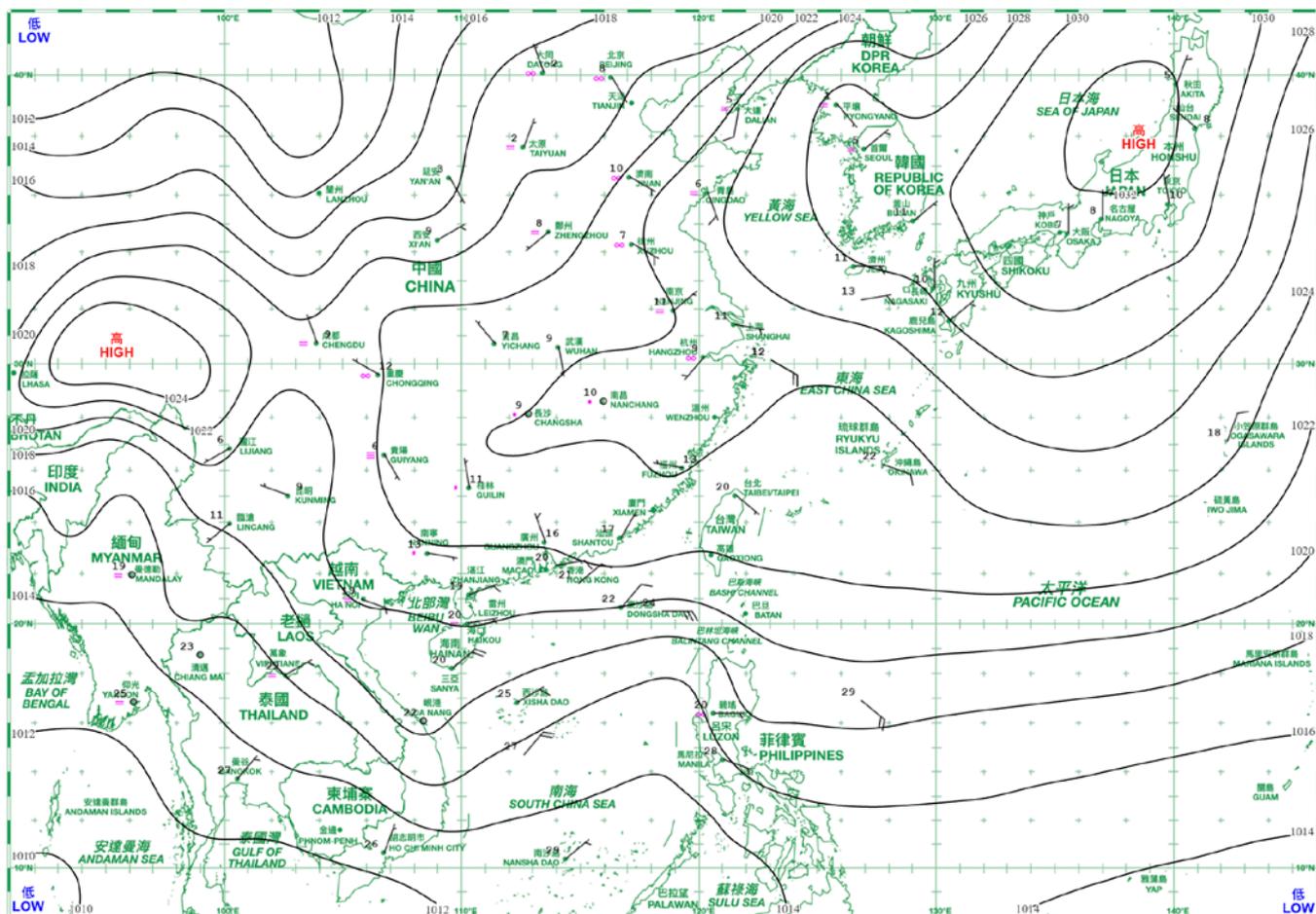
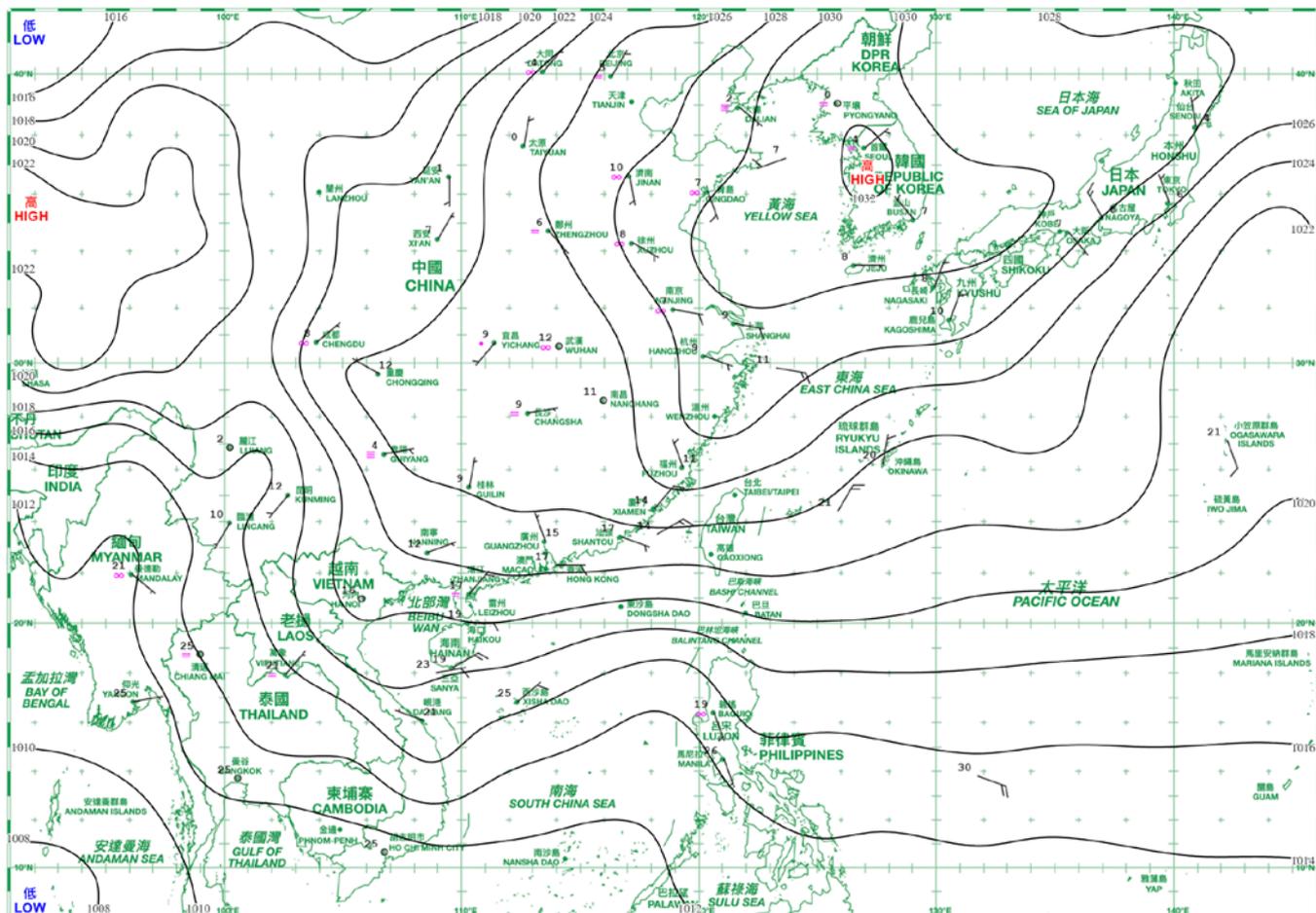


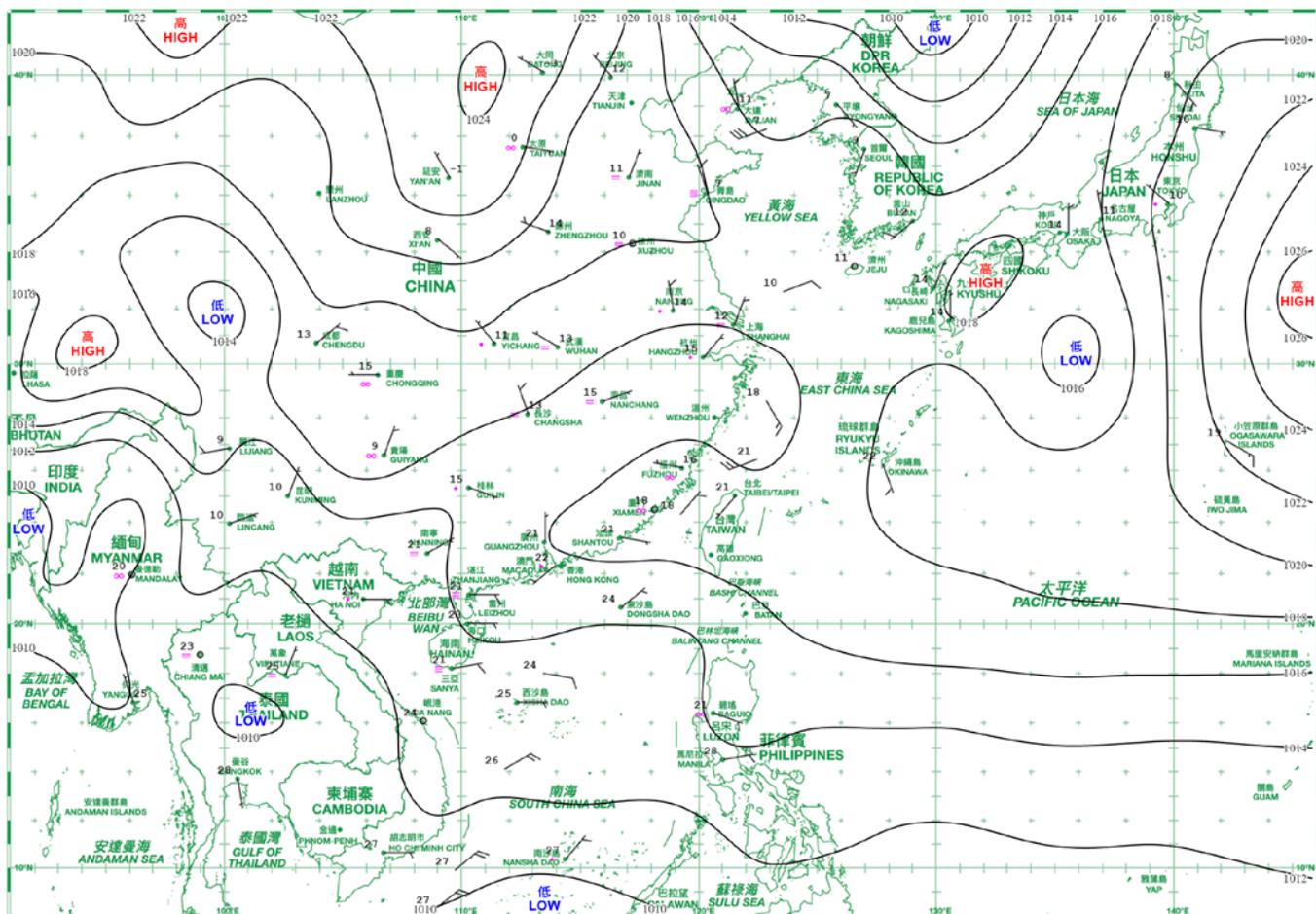
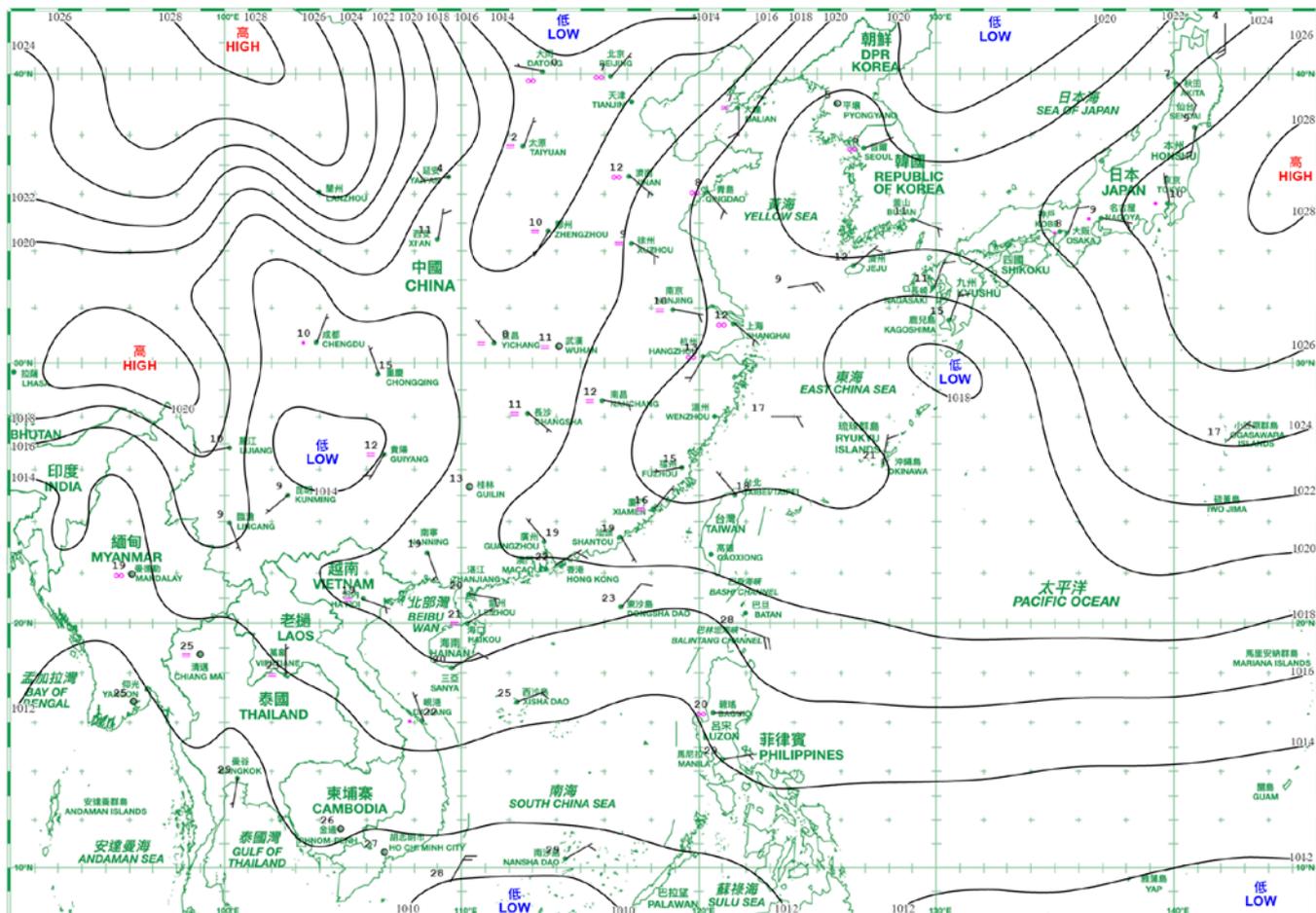
日期/Date: 04.03.2025 香港時間/HK Time: 08:00 香港天文台 Hong Kong Observatory

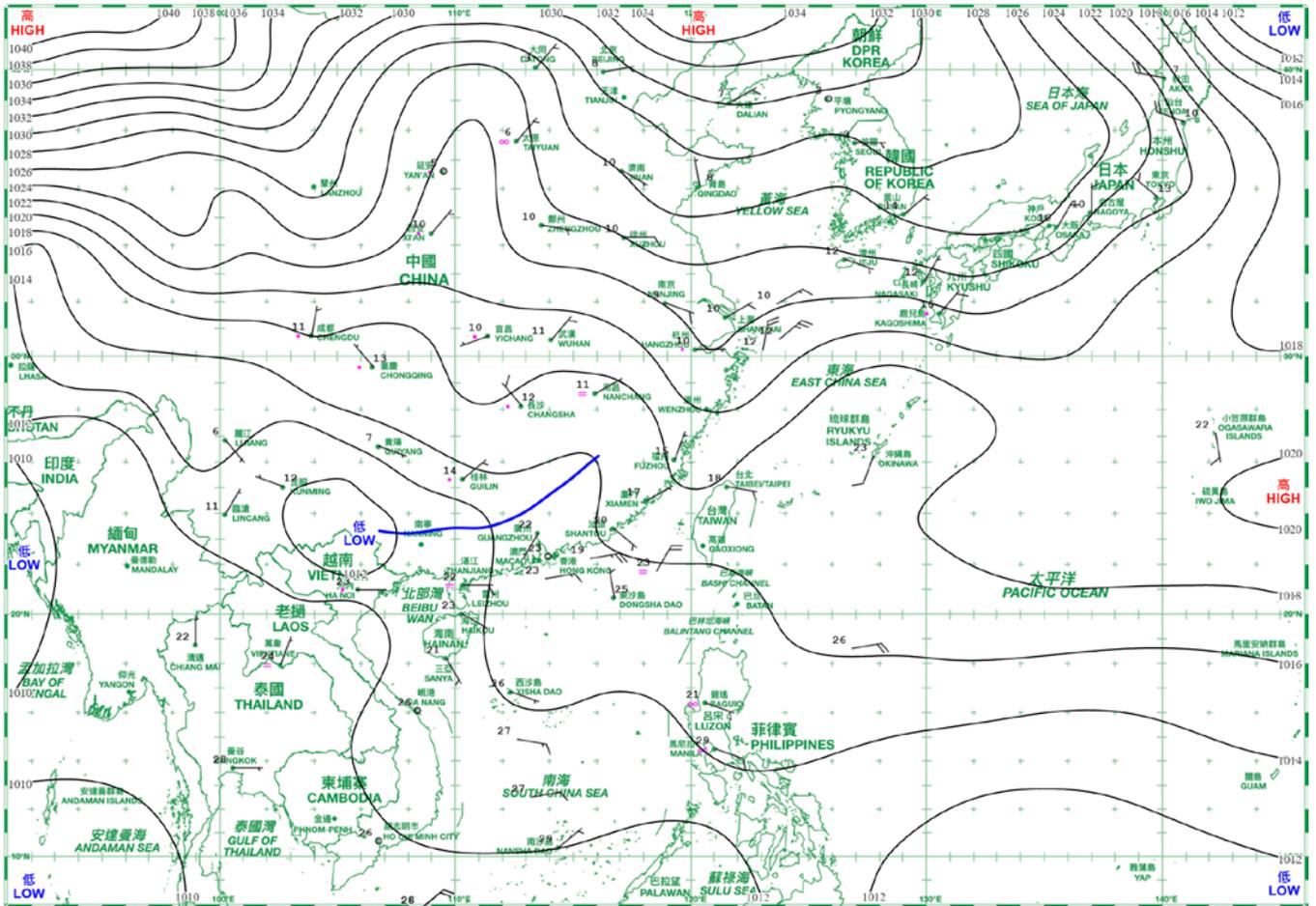
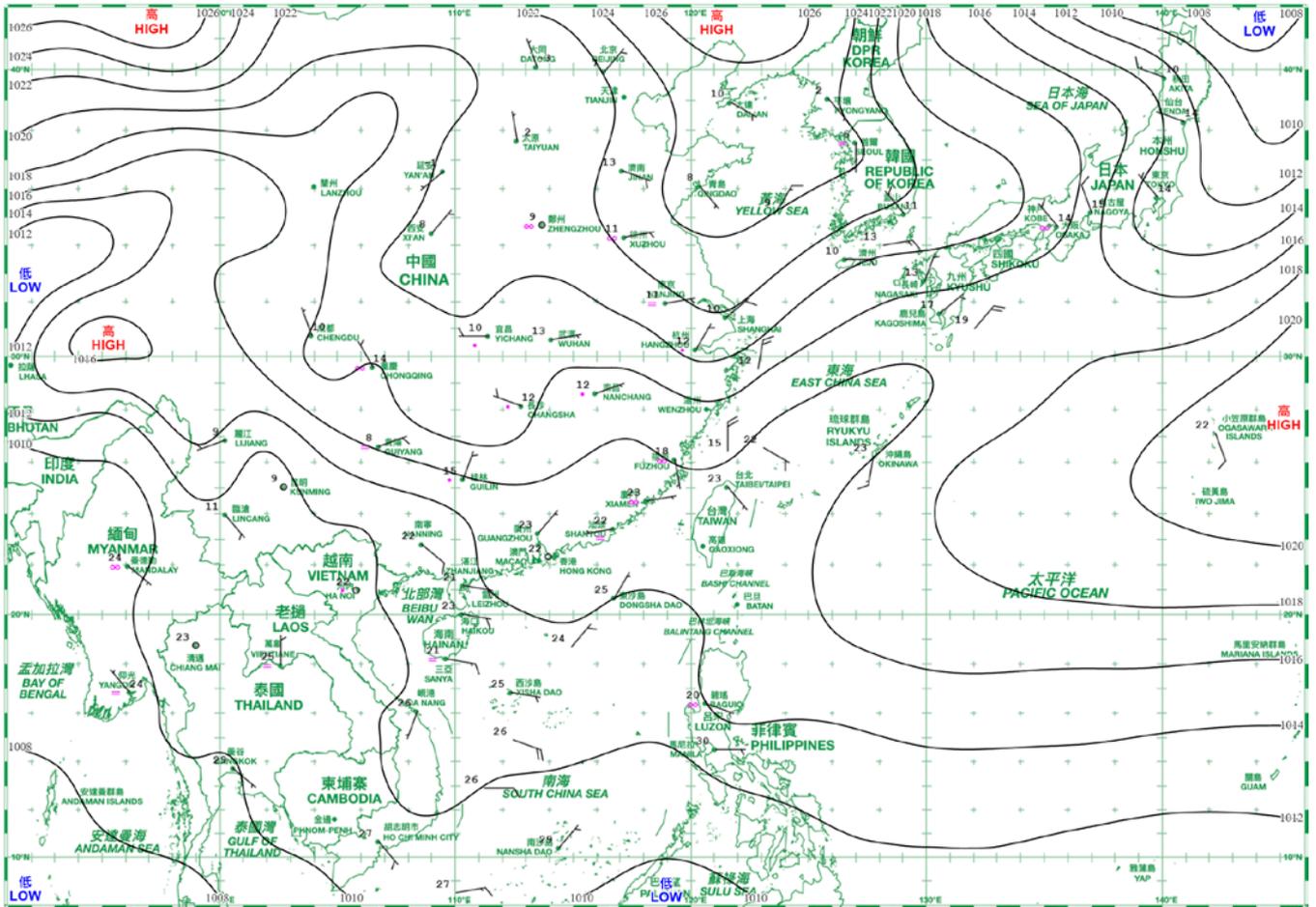


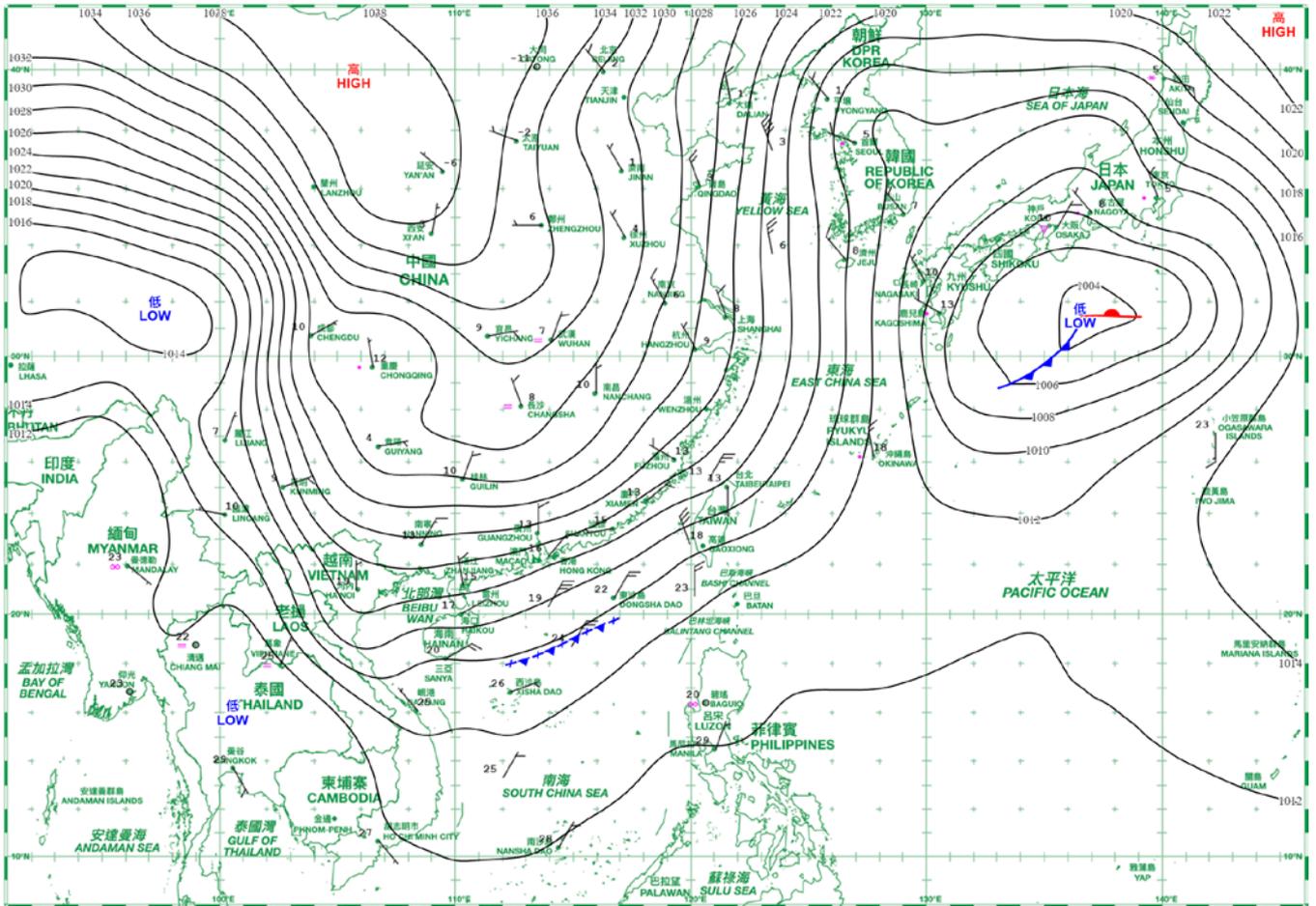
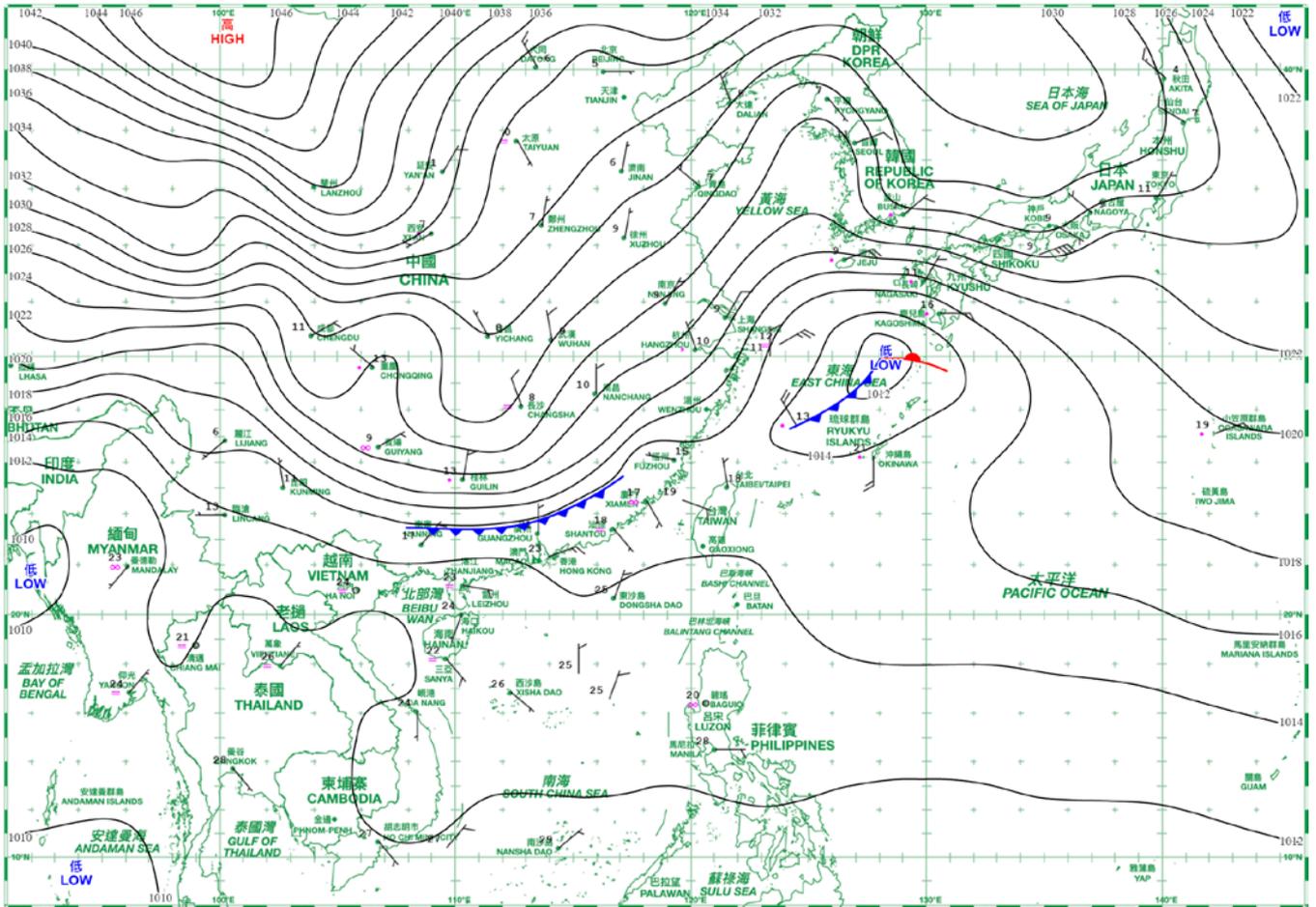


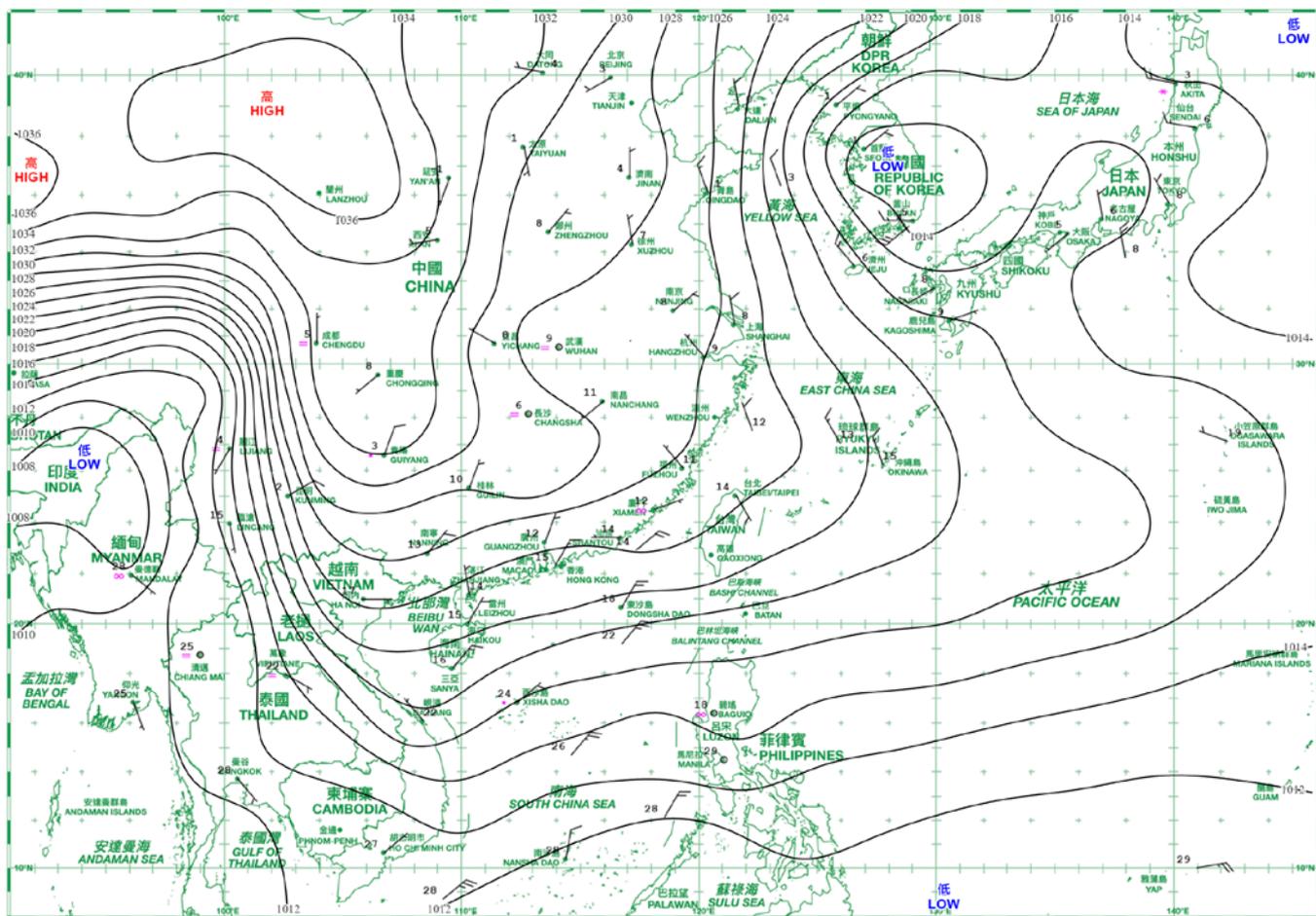
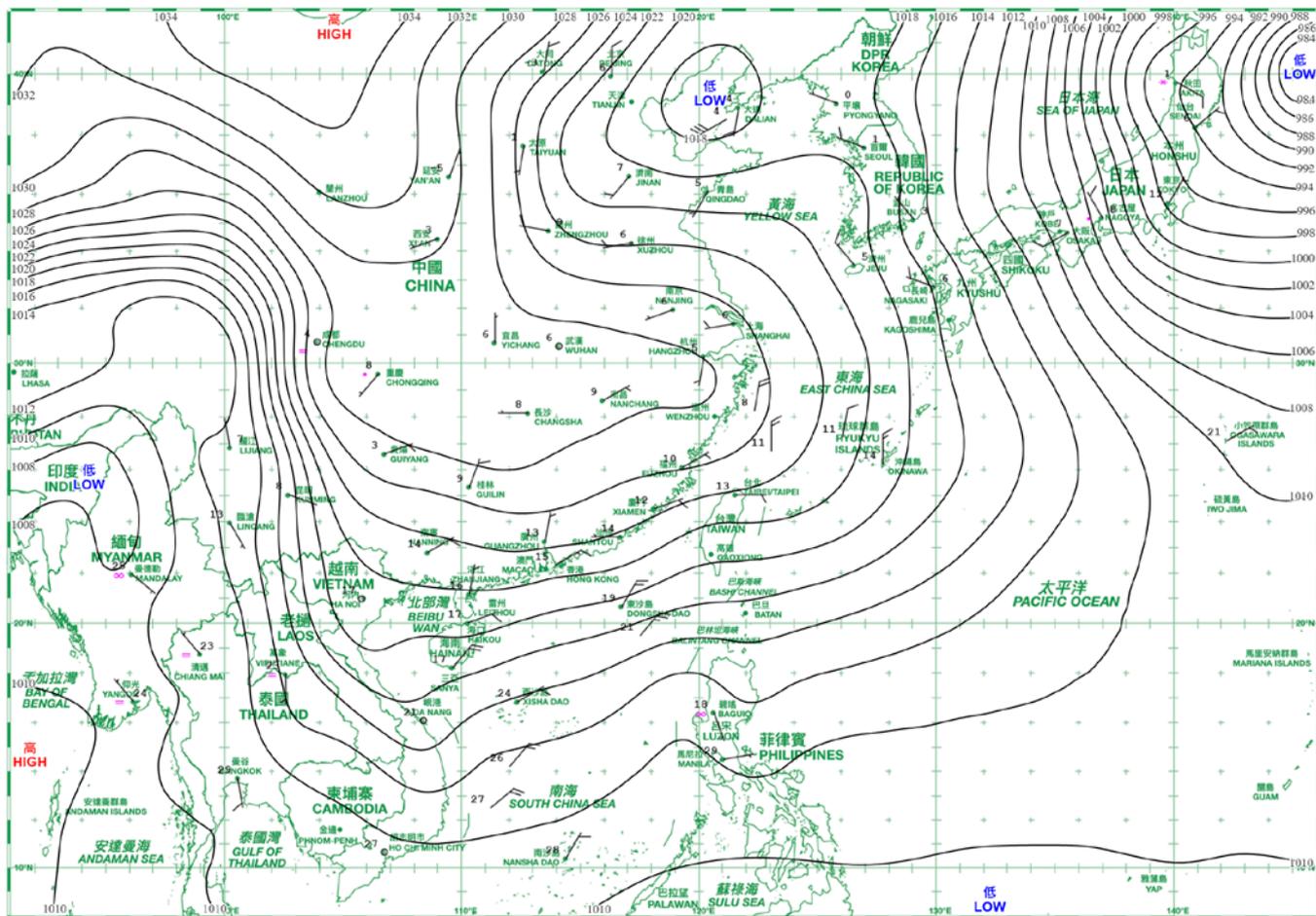


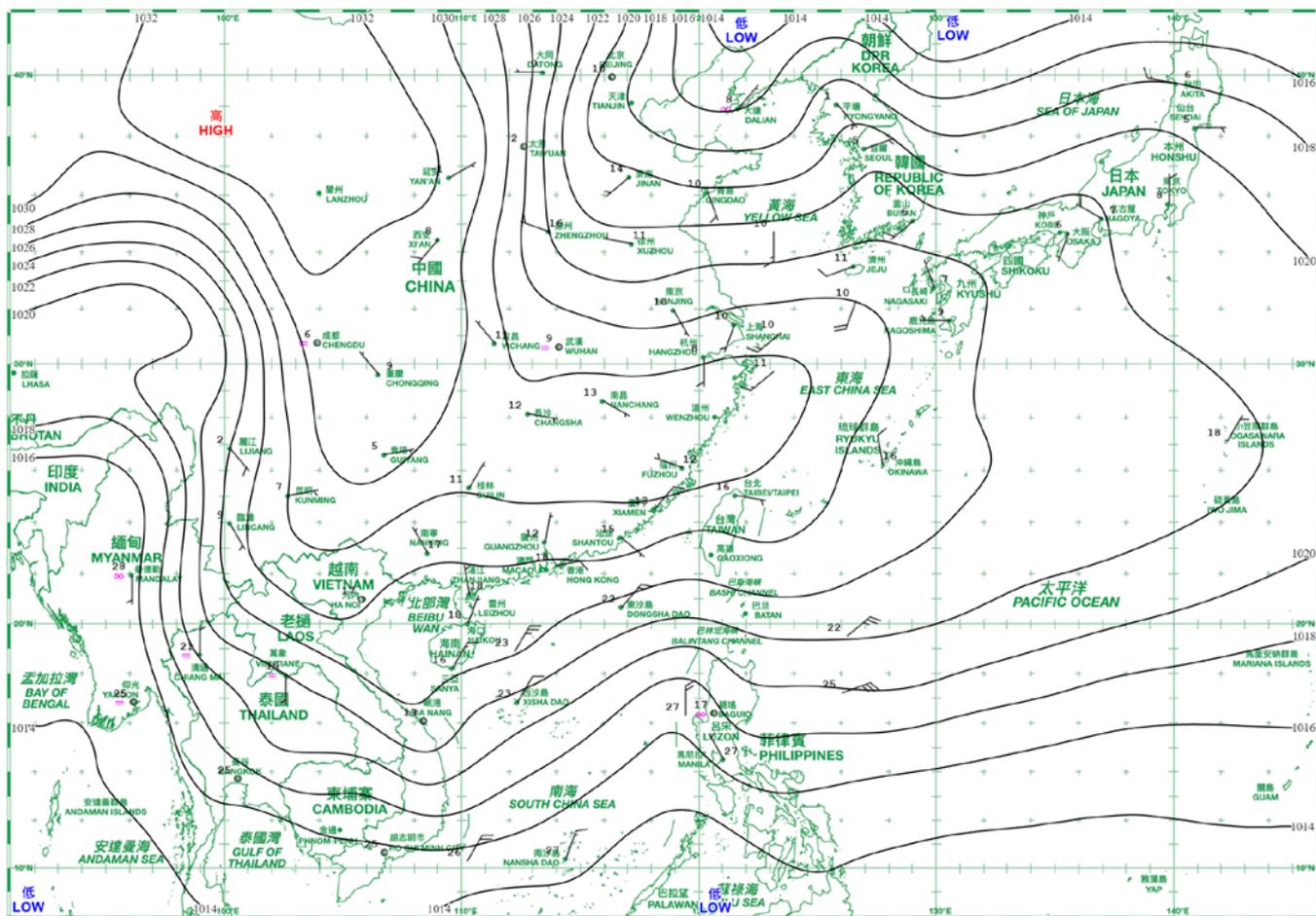
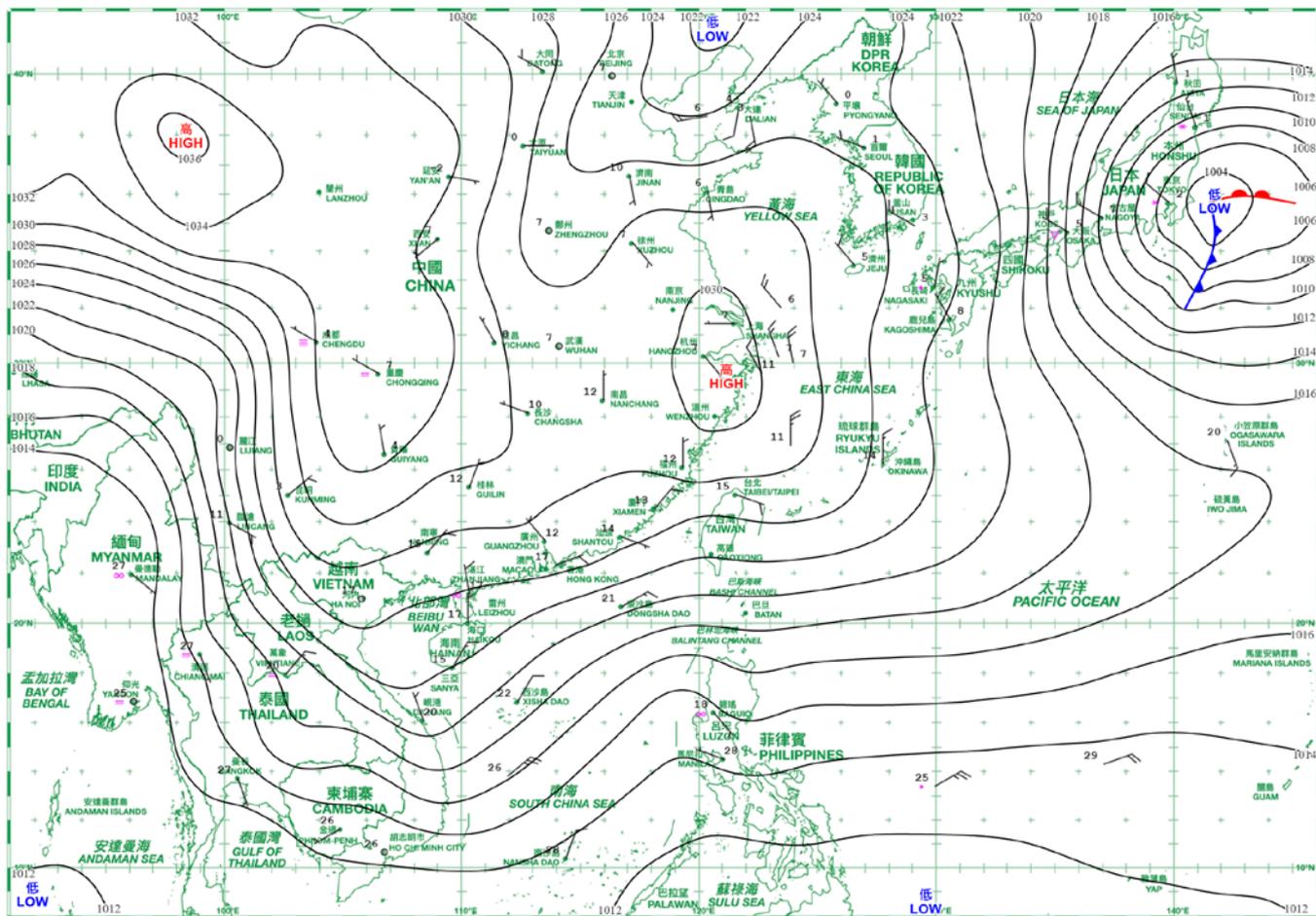


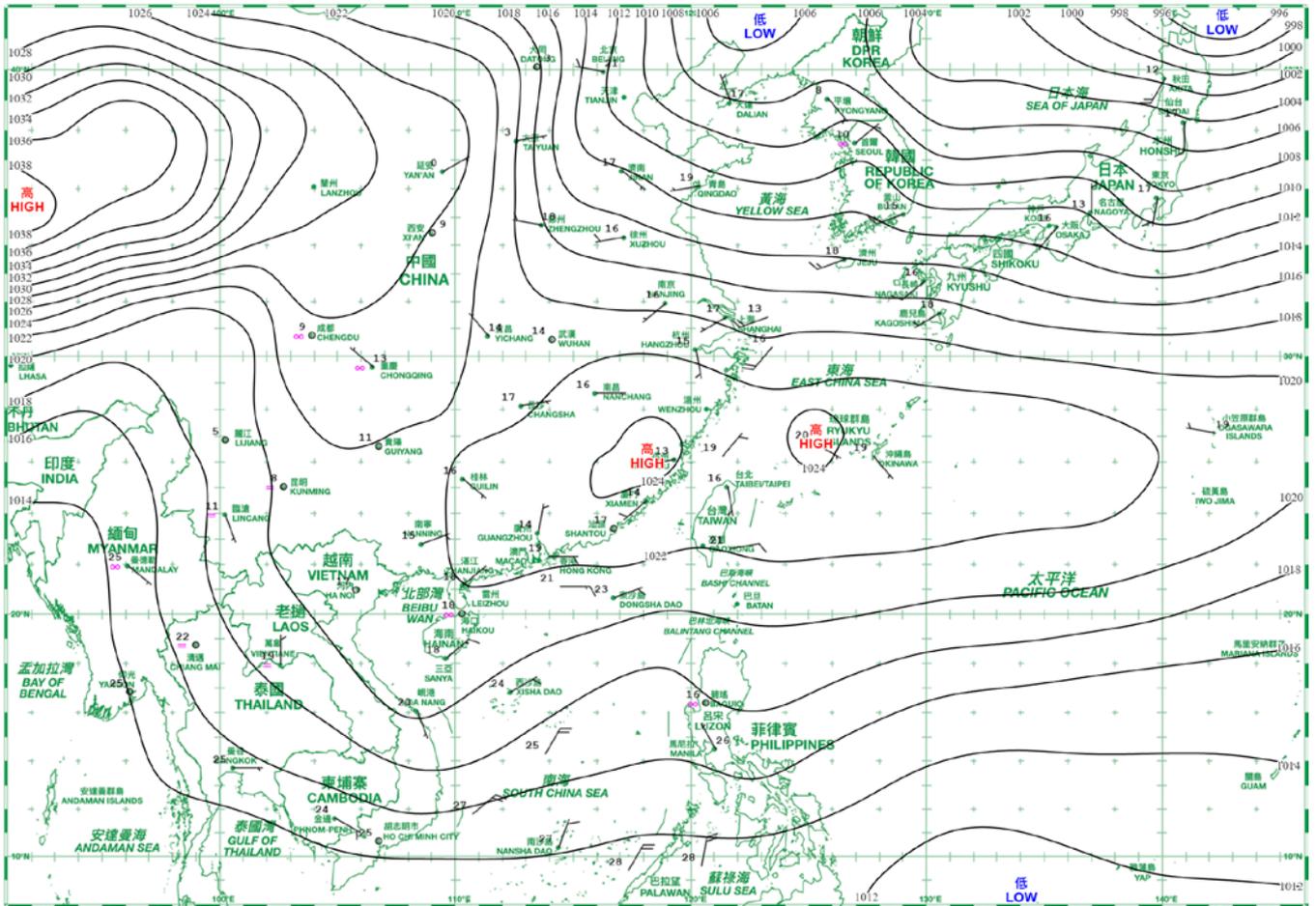
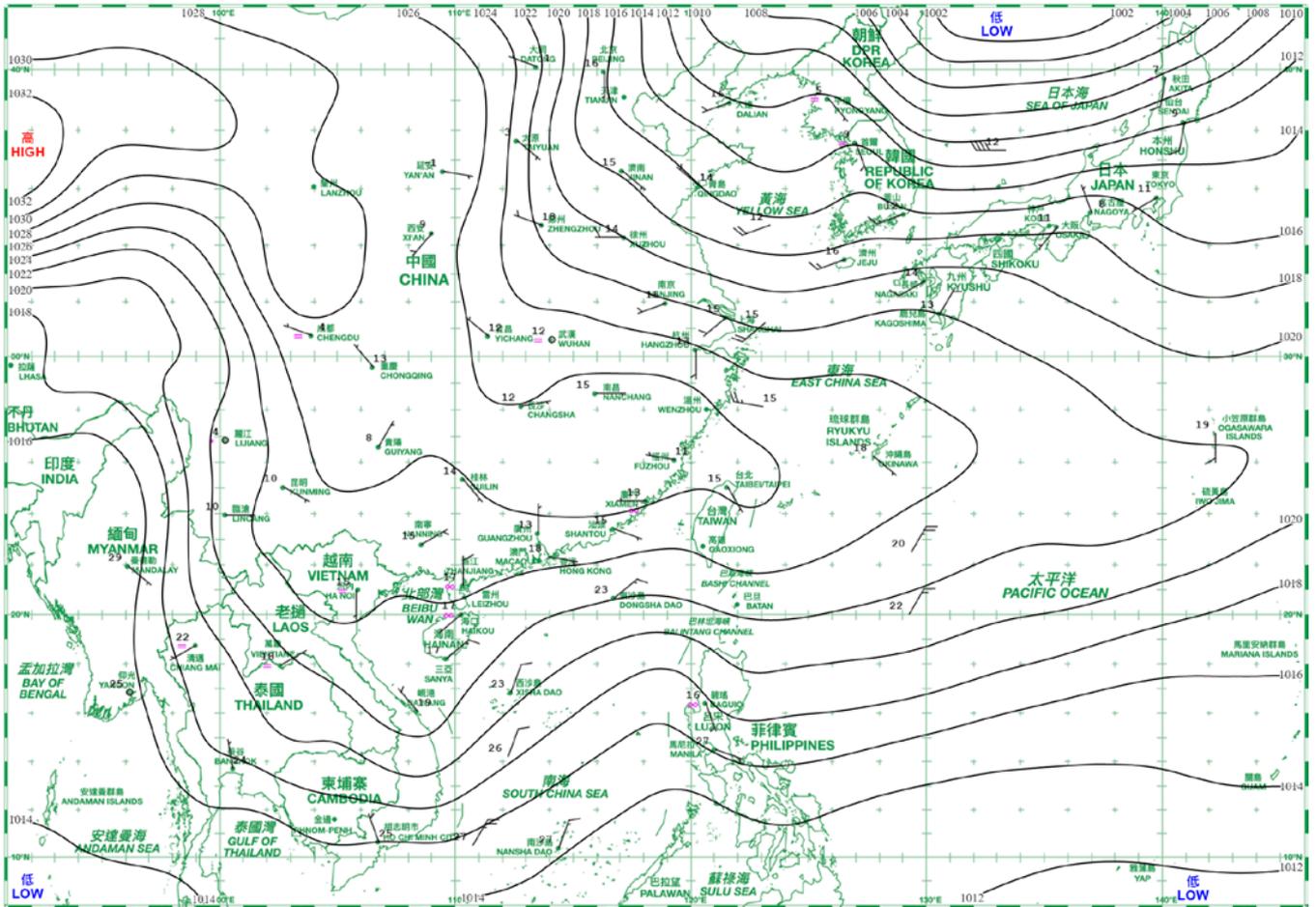


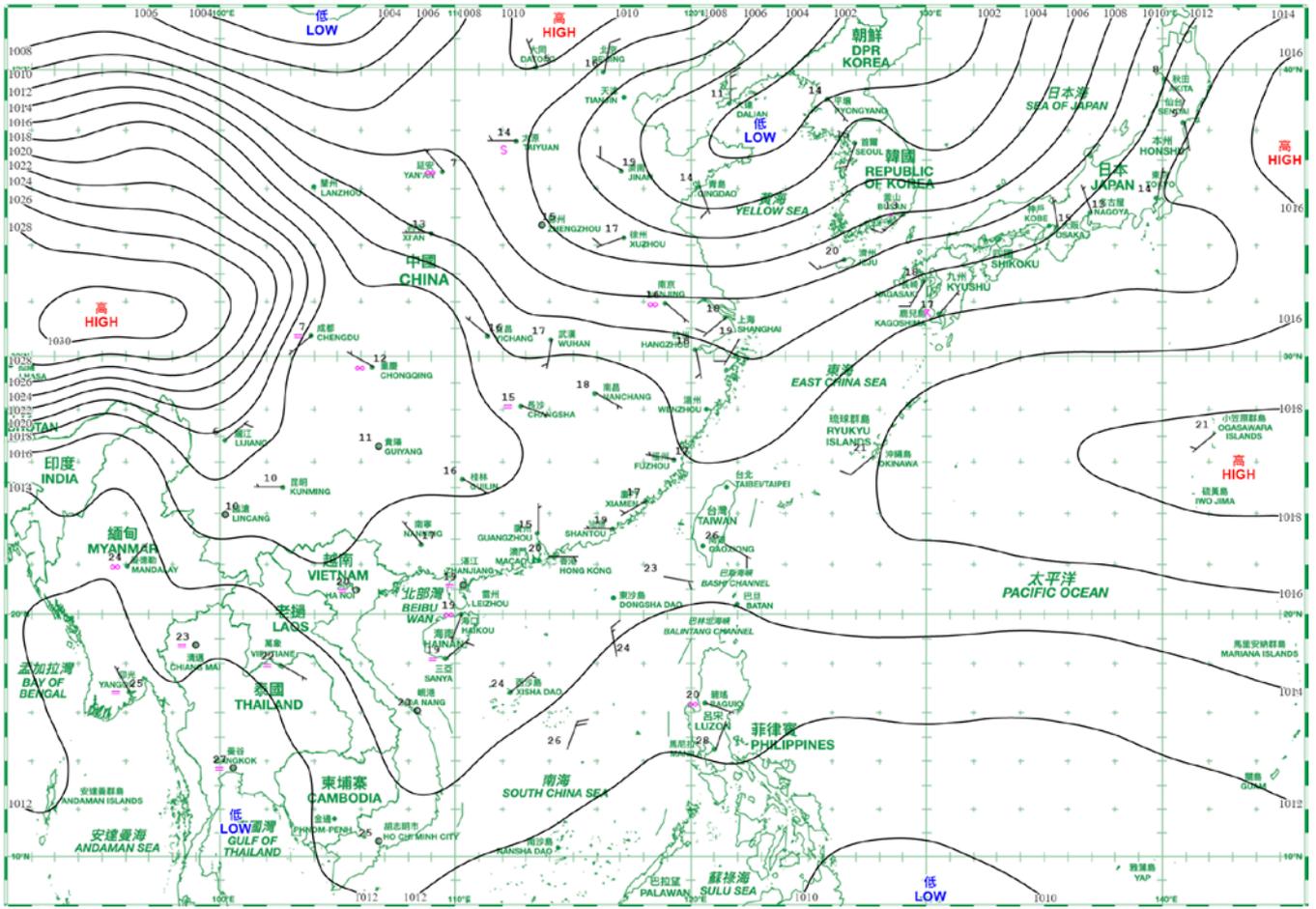
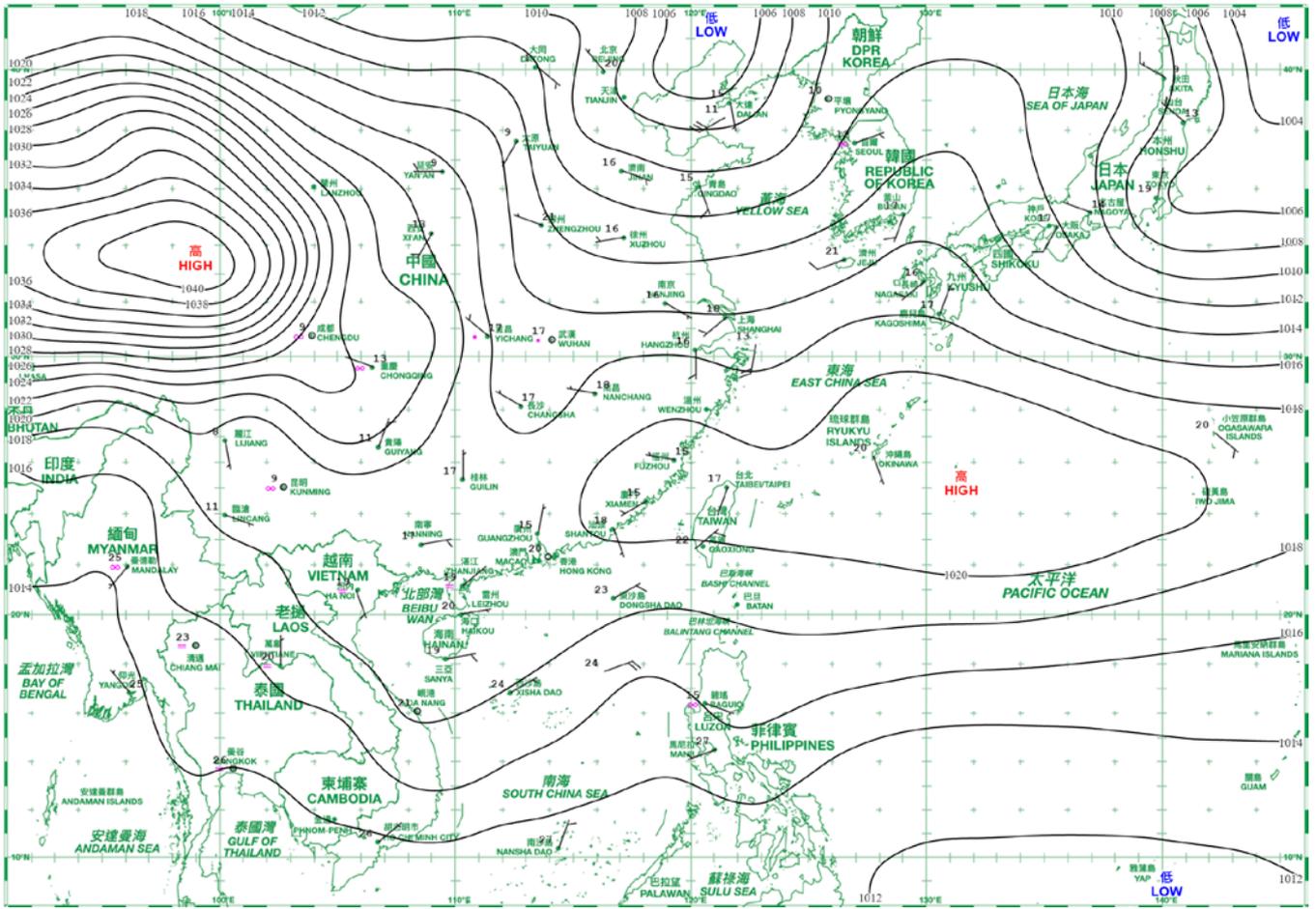


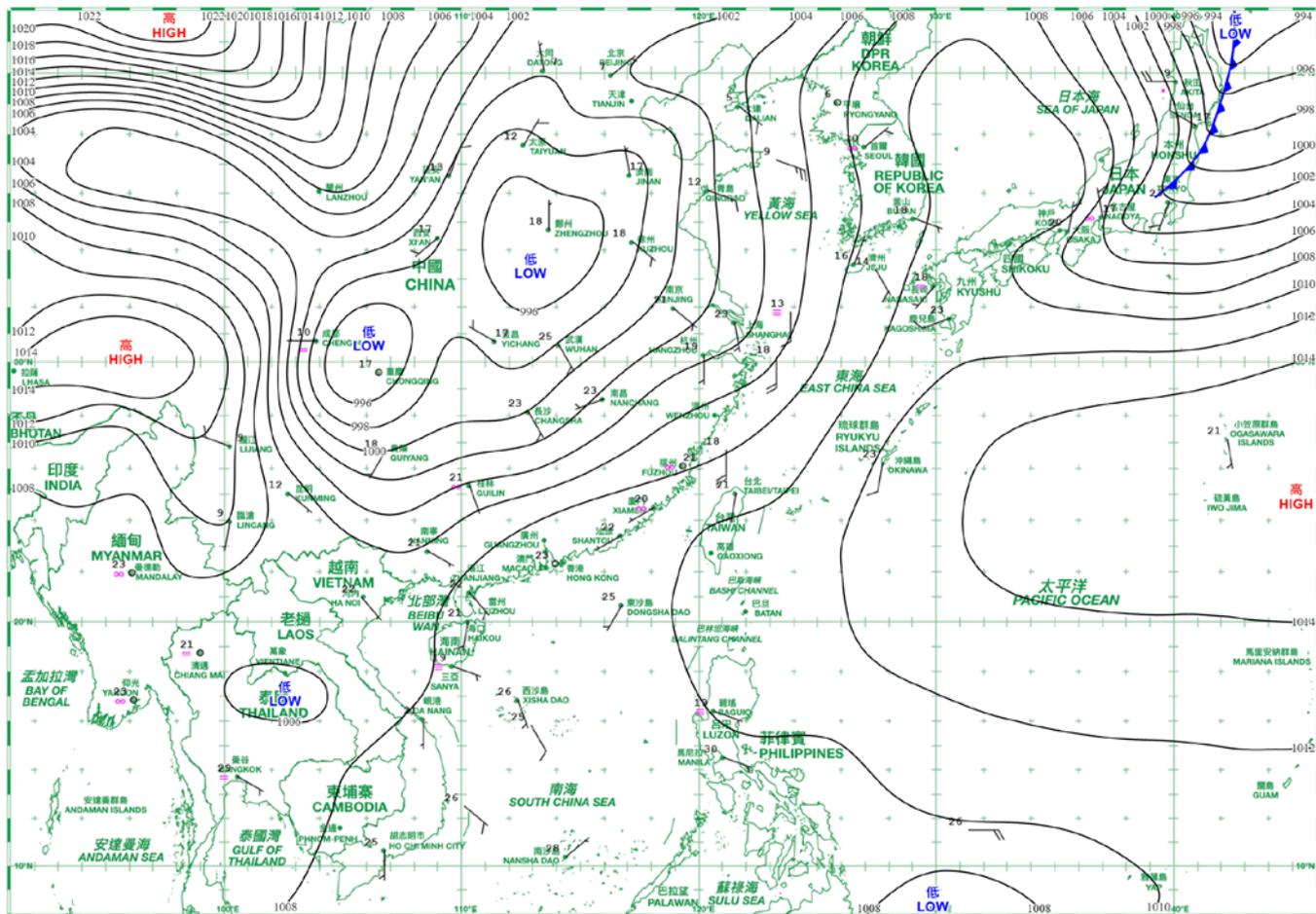
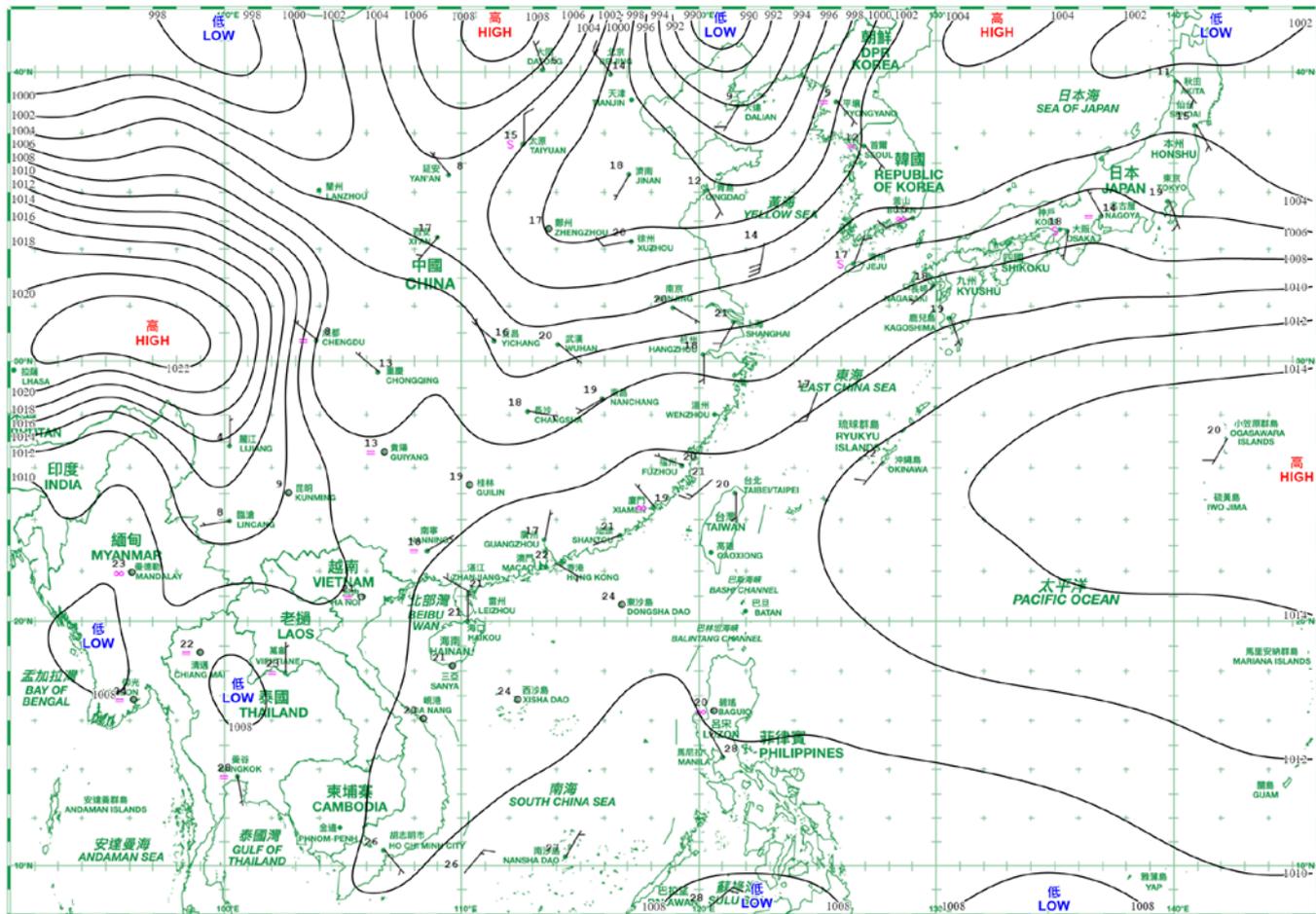


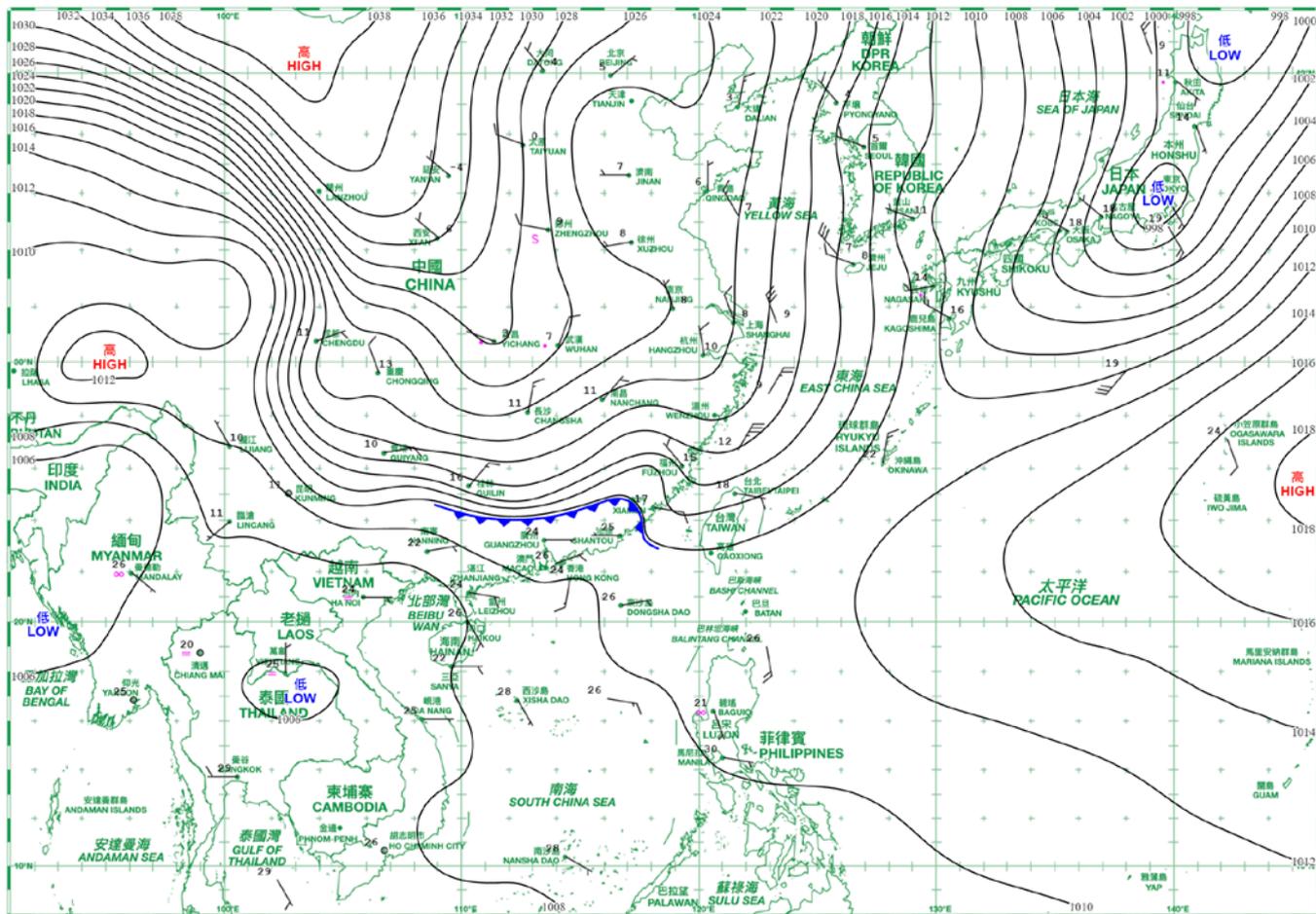
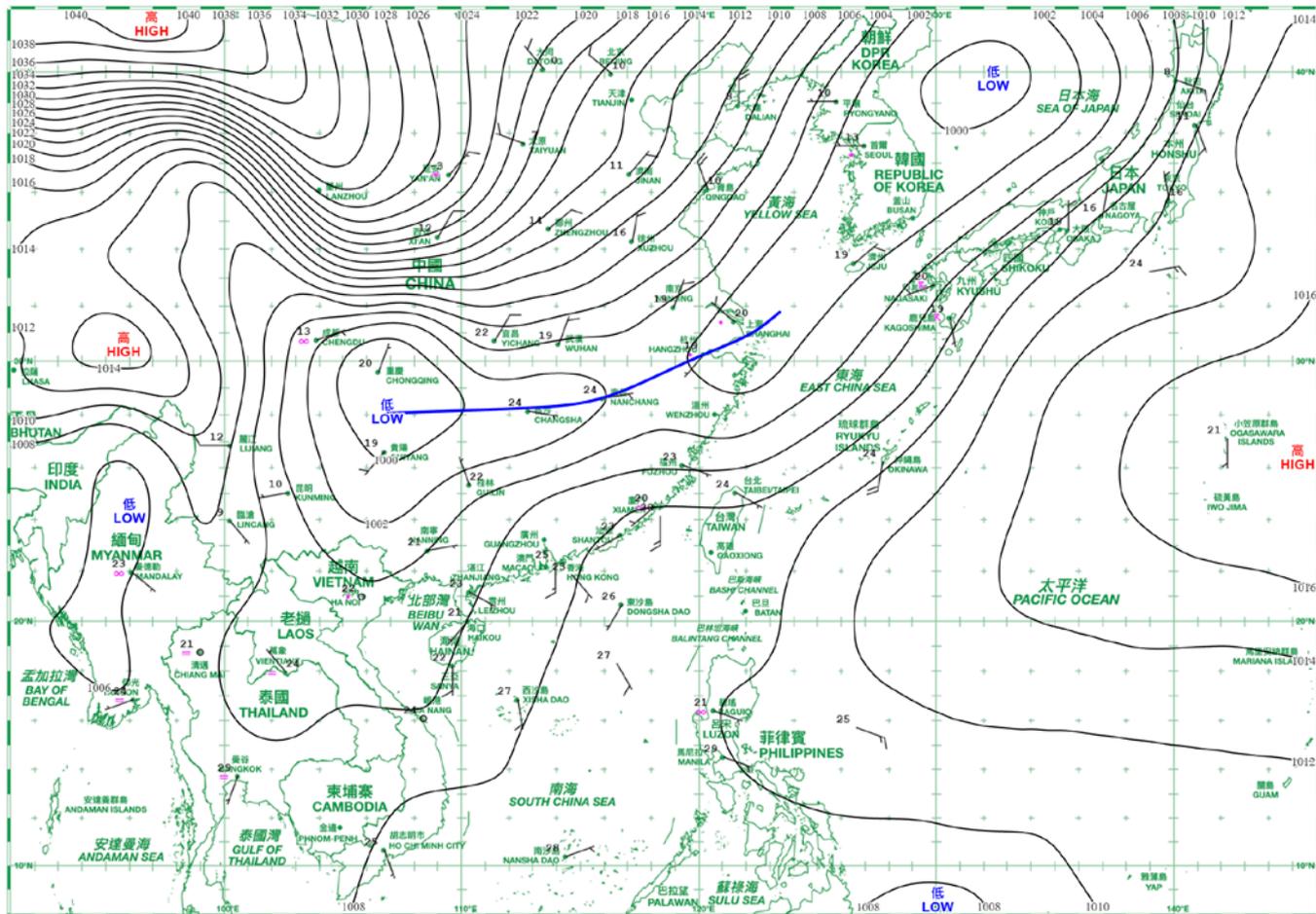


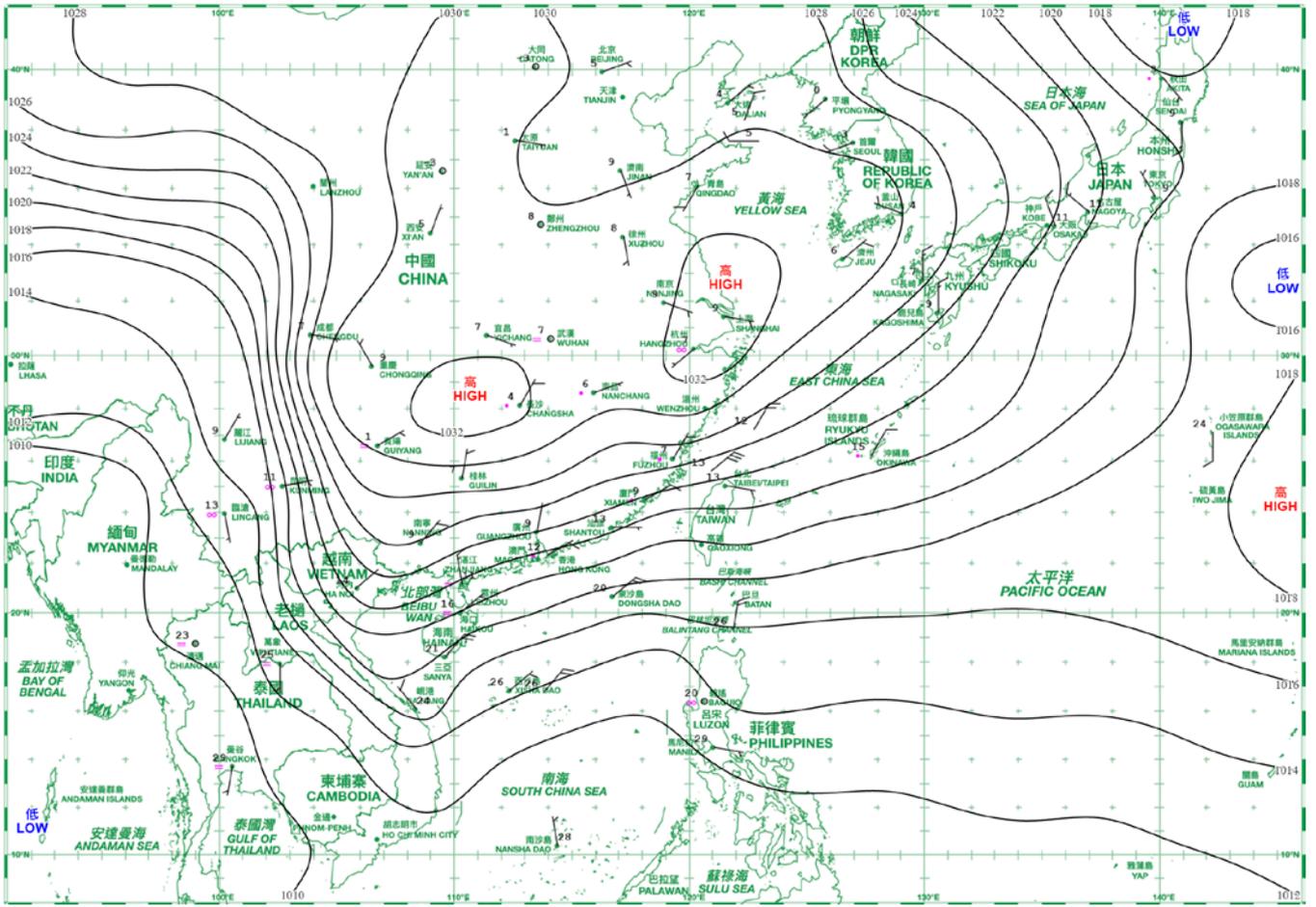
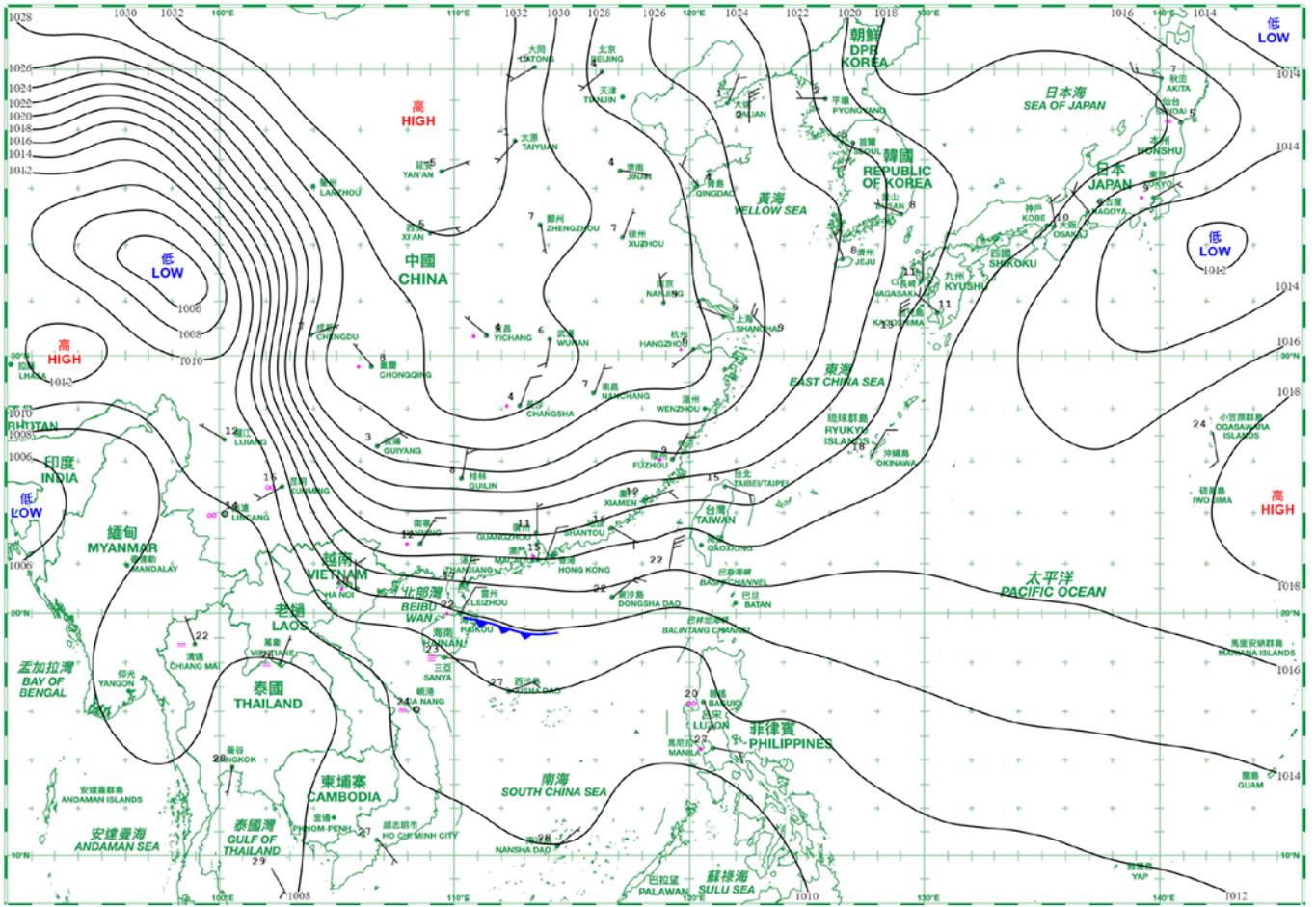


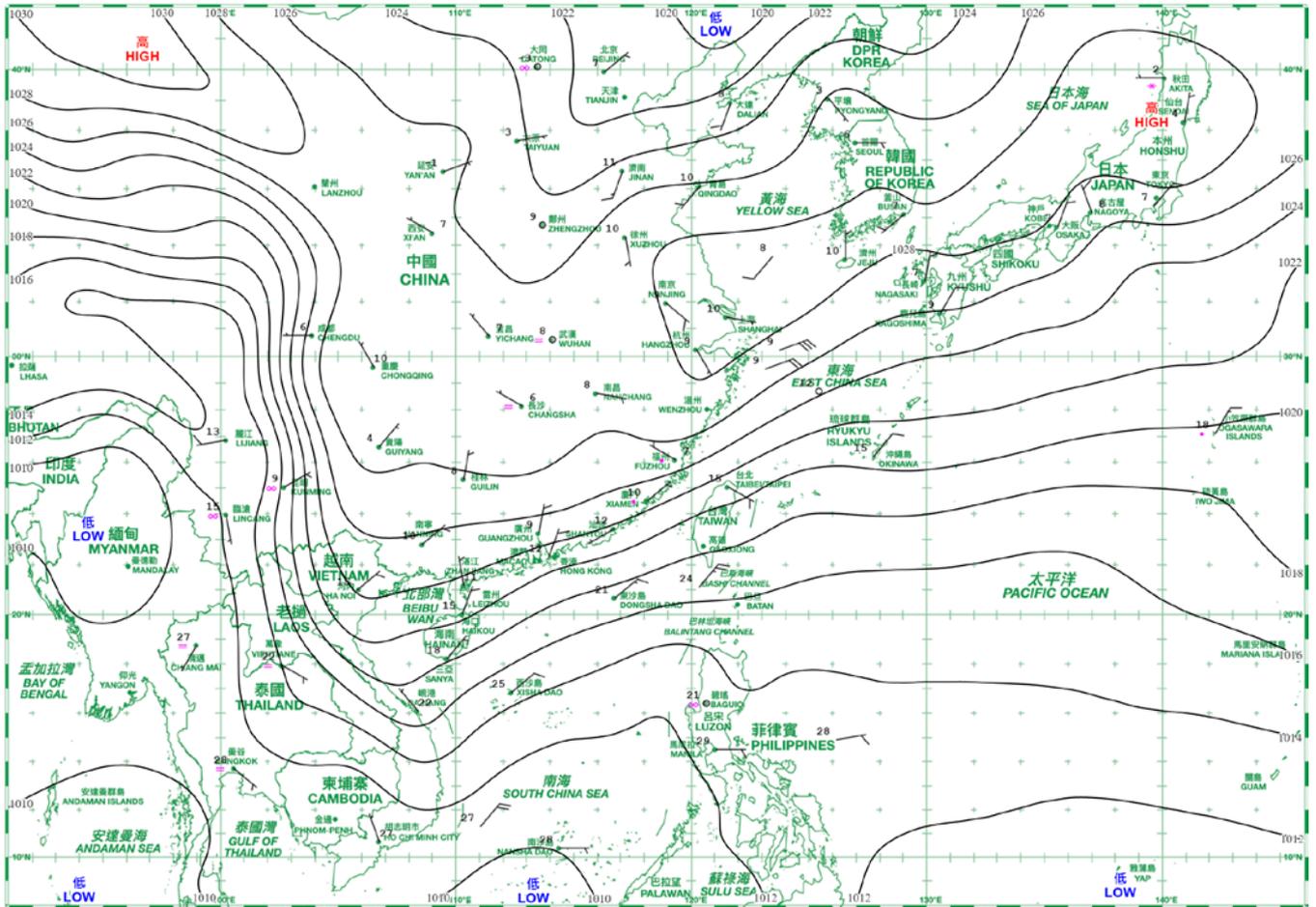












3.1.1 二零二五年三月香港氣象觀測摘錄(一)

3.1.1 Extract of Meteorological Observations in Hong Kong (Part 1), March 2025

日期 Date	平均氣壓 Mean Pressure	氣 溫 Air Temperature			平均 露點溫度 Mean Dew Point Temperature	平均 相對濕度 Mean Relative Humidity	平均雲量 Mean Amount of Cloud	總雨量 Total Rainfall
		最高 Maximum	平均 Mean	最低 Minimum				
三月 March	百帕斯卡 hPa	°C	°C	°C	°C	%	%	毫米 mm
1	1014.7	23.9	21.9	20.4	19.5	87	83	Tr
2	1012.4	27.0	22.8	21.2	20.5	87	81	-
3	1010.8	26.7	23.7	21.3	20.7	84	85	-
4	1010.3	27.0	24.4	22.4	21.6	85	84	-
5	1013.4	23.9	19.6	17.4	17.7	89	94	1.0
6	1019.7	17.5	14.5	12.7	11.6	83	96	11.5
7	1021.2	14.5	13.5	12.1	10.7	84	93	5.3
8	1020.8	20.9	16.6	13.9	11.3	72	78	-
9	1022.0	22.0	18.3	16.0	12.1	68	68	-
10	1020.3	25.6	20.4	18.0	14.6	70	63	Tr
11	1016.6	24.1	22.0	19.6	17.3	75	86	-
12	1014.3	24.3	22.4	21.4	19.9	86	91	2.8
13	1013.4	28.5	24.3	21.9	20.9	82	86	-
14	1014.4	23.5	21.5	20.1	19.8	90	93	Tr
15	1014.3	25.9	21.2	18.8	19.2	88	88	12.6
16	1019.3	20.9	17.6	15.4	8.7	57	60	Tr
17	1021.0	18.4	16.4	15.1	6.8	53	85	Tr
18	1022.4	19.8	17.1	15.1	7.0	52	75	Tr
19	1024.4	22.8	18.5	15.5	8.9	54	19	-
20	1024.1	24.4	19.4	16.5	11.5	61	19	-
21	1022.7	25.9	20.5	16.9	11.1	57	1	-
22	1020.5	26.3	21.2	17.9	12.5	60	4	-
23	1017.6	26.9	21.8	18.1	13.7	61	3	-
24	1013.4	27.7	22.4	18.9	13.7	60	0	-
25	1009.4	28.4	23.5	20.2	15.0	61	14	-
26	1007.9	26.6	23.9	21.8	19.5	77	55	-
27	1007.2	28.1	25.2	23.2	21.1	78	86	-
28	1010.7	29.4	25.1	19.3	22.5	86	85	1.5
29	1017.5	19.3	16.5	13.7	13.5	83	93	1.2
30	1020.6	15.0	13.7	12.7	10.5	82	94	2.2
31	1019.5	14.3	13.6	12.5	10.5	82	92	Tr
平均/總值 Mean/Total	1016.7	23.5	20.1	17.7	15.0	74	66	38.1
正常* Normal*	1016.1	21.9	19.5	17.6	16.1	82	77	75.3
觀測站 Station	天文台 Hong Kong Observatory							

天文台於三月二十七日 16 時 2 分錄得本月最低氣壓 1005.2 百帕斯卡。

The minimum pressure recorded at the Hong Kong Observatory was 1005.2 hectopascals at 1602 HKT on 27 March.

天文台於三月二十八日 15 時 1 分錄得本月最高氣溫 29.4 °C。

The maximum air temperature recorded at the Hong Kong Observatory was 29.4 °C at 1501 HKT on 28 March.

天文台於三月七日 1 時 3 分錄得本月最低氣溫 12.1 °C。

The minimum air temperature recorded at the Hong Kong Observatory was 12.1 °C at 0103 HKT on 7 March.

天文台於三月十五日 15 時 27 分錄得本月最高1分鐘平均降雨率 88 毫米/小時。

The maximum 1-minute mean rainfall rate recorded at the Hong Kong Observatory was 88 millimetres per hour at 1527 HKT on 15 March.

* 1991-2020 氣候平均值 (除特別列明外) (http://www.hko.gov.hk/tc/cis/normal/1991_2020/normal.s.htm)

* 1991-2020 Climatological normal, unless otherwise specified (http://www.hko.gov.hk/en/cis/normal/1991_2020/normal.s.htm)

Tr - 微量 (降雨量少於 0.05 毫米)

Tr - Trace of rainfall (amount less than 0.05 mm)

3.1.2 二零二五年三月香港氣象觀測摘錄(二)

3.1.2 Extract of Meteorological Observations in Hong Kong (Part 2), March 2025

日期 Date	出現低能見度的時數# Number of hours of Reduced Visibility#	總日照 Total Bright Sunshine	每日太陽總輻射 Daily Global Solar Radiation	總蒸發量 Total Evaporation	盛行風向 Prevailing Wind Direction	平均風速 Mean Wind Speed
三月 March	小時 hours	小時 hours	兆焦耳/米 ² MJ/m ²	毫米 mm	度 degrees	公里/小時 km/h
1	0	0.3	7.30	1.3	040	17.4
2	0	4.6	13.18	1.9	030	9.7
3	0	4.6	15.03	2.6	060	4.8
4	0	0.5	7.63	1.9	110	4.8
5	0	-	3.37	1.7	050	30.3
6	0	-	3.32	0.1	360	31.5
7	0	-	4.50	1.1	360	25.7
8	0	5.0	16.50	3.0	020	15.6
9	0	8.2	20.79	4.2	060	29.0
10	0	6.0	16.09	3.0	030	16.6
11	0	0.7	12.40	2.3	030	14.0
12	0	0.5	5.87	0.2	030	11.5
13	0	6.6	17.35	3.3	010	8.3
14	0	0.1	9.67	1.9	030	16.5
15	0	5.0	15.38	5.5	020	18.0
16	0	8.2	18.99	4.7	360	42.6
17	0	0.8	9.29	4.4	360	26.0
18	0	0.8	11.06	3.0	360	19.8
19	0	10.9	23.81	4.6	020	16.3
20	0	11.0	24.11	3.7	050	19.5
21	0	11.1	23.99	4.4	030	12.4
22	0	11.2	24.33	3.7	020	8.4
23	0	11.1	23.72	5.0	010	2.8
24	0	11.1	23.20	4.9	240	11.3
25	0	11.1	23.11	4.1	230	10.5
26	0	10.4	21.21	4.0	220	7.7
27	0	2.0	11.05	2.0	180	8.9
28	0	2.0	11.02	2.4	080	14.3
29	0	-	2.66	2.7	010	32.7
30	0	-	5.66	1.0	360	27.2
31	0	-	3.48	1.3	360	23.0
平均/總值 Mean/Total	0	143.8	13.84	89.9	010	17.3
正常* Normal*	89.3 §	100.0	10.71	73.2	060	23.0
觀測站 Station	香港國際機場 Hong Kong International Airport		京士柏 King's Park		橫瀾島^ Waglan Island^	

橫瀾島於三月十六日 2 時 58 分鐘得本月最高陣風 68 公里/小時，風向 360 度。

The maximum gust peak speed recorded at Waglan Island was 68 kilometres per hour from 360 degrees at 0258 HKT on 16 March.

低能見度是指能見度低於 8 公里，不包括出現霧、薄霧或降水。

- 在2004年及以前，香港國際機場的能見度讀數是基於專業氣象觀測員每小時的觀測數據。在2005年及以後，讀數是採用位於機場南跑道中間的能見度儀表在每小時前10分鐘的平均數據。這與使用儀器觀測來改進能見度評估的國際趨勢是一致的。
- 在2007年10月10日前曾出現於此摘錄內香港國際機場2005年及以後的低能見度時數資料乃基於專業氣象觀測員每小時的觀測數據。有關資料已於2007年10月10日起改為以機場南跑道中間之能見度儀表在每小時前10分鐘的平均數據計算。

Reduced visibility refers to visibility below 8 kilometres when there is no fog, mist, or precipitation.

- The visibility readings at the Hong Kong International Airport are based on hourly observations by professional meteorological observers in 2004 and before, and average readings over the 10-minute period before the clock hour of the visibility meter near the middle of the south runway from 2005 onwards. The change of the data source in 2005 is an improvement of the visibility assessment using instrumented observations following the international trend.
- Before 10 October 2007, the number of hours of reduced visibility at the Hong Kong International Airport in 2005 and thereafter displayed in this summary was based on hourly visibility observations by professional meteorological observers. Since 10 October 2007, the data have been revised using the average visibility readings over the 10-minute period before the clock hour, as recorded by the visibility meter near the middle of the south runway.

^ 如橫瀾島未能提供數據，則以長洲或其他鄰近氣象站的數據作補充，以計算盛行風向和平均風速。

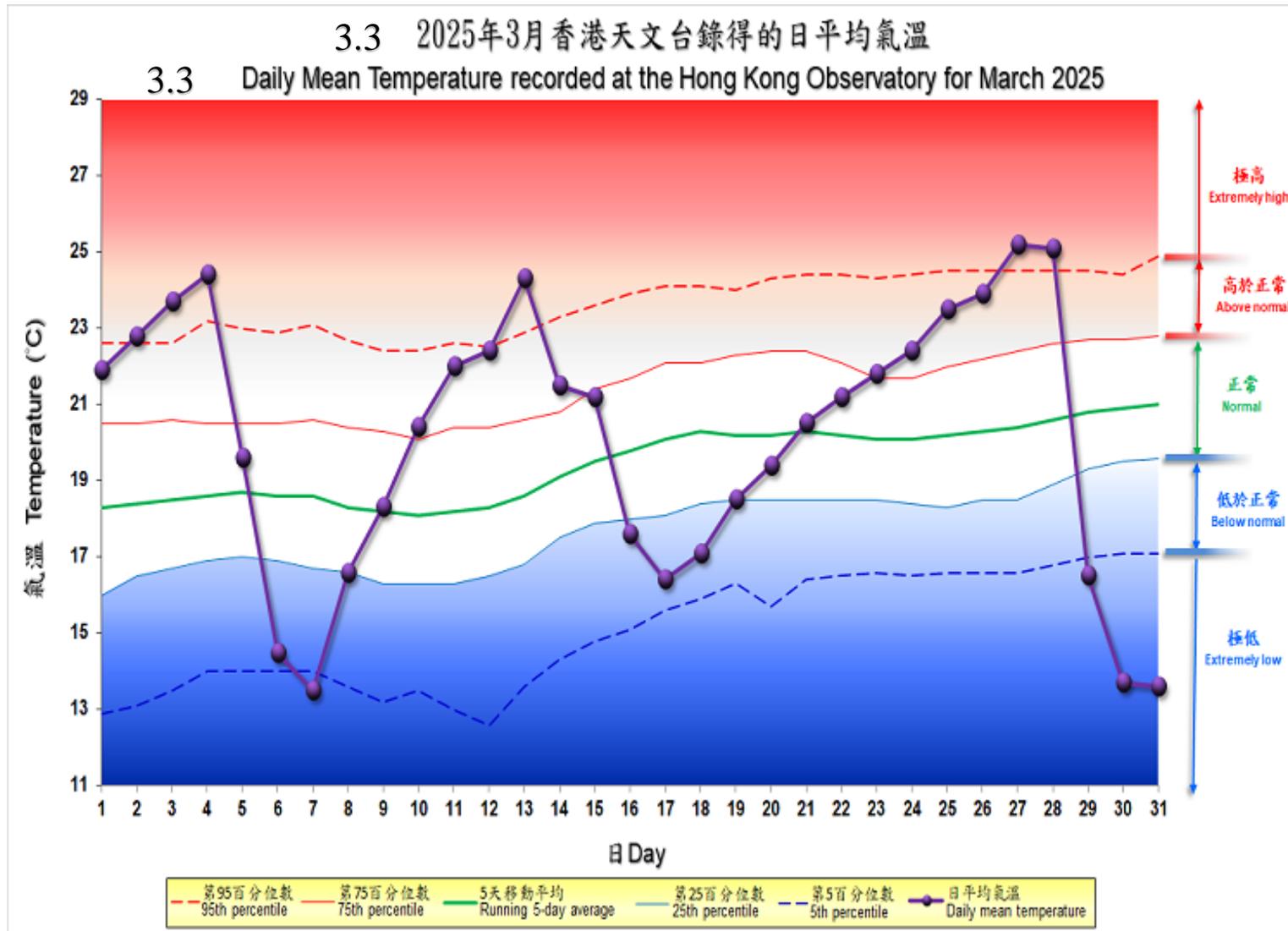
^ In case the data are not available from Waglan Island, observations of Cheung Chau or other nearby weather stations will be incorporated in computing the Prevailing Wind Direction and Mean Wind Speed.

* 1991-2020 氣候平均值 (除特別列明外) (http://www.hko.gov.hk/tc/cis/normal/1991_2020/normal.htm)

* 1991-2020 Climatological normal, unless otherwise specified (http://www.hko.gov.hk/en/cis/normal/1991_2020/normal.htm)

§ 1997-2024 平均值

§ 1997-2024 Mean value



備註:

極高: 高於第 95 百分位數
 高於正常: 介乎第 75 和第 95 百分位數之間
 正常: 介乎第 25 和第 75 百分位數之間
 低於正常: 介乎第 5 和第 25 百分位數之間
 極低: 低於第 5 百分位數
 百分位數值及 5 天移動平均值是基於 1991 至 2020 年的數據計算所得

Remarks:

Extremely high: above 95th percentile
 Above normal: between 75th and 95th percentile
 Normal: between 25th and 75th percentile
 Below normal: between 5th and 25th percentile
 Extremely low: below 5th percentile
 Percentile and 5-day running average values are computed based on the data from 1991 to 2020